Introduction à OpenGL / GLSL

Présentation

Le GPGPU en général

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General-Purpose Computing on Graphics Processing Units
Calculs (au sens large) sur processeurs graphiques (*Stream processing*)
Les débuts (*OpenGL*, `https://www.khronos.org/registry/OpenGL/index_gl.php`) :

Avant OpenGL 2 apparition en `GL_NV` (`GL_NV_vertex_program` – 2000), `GL_EXT` (*extensions*) puis `GL_ARB` (*Architecture Review Board*) des shaders (aussi NVidia *Cg* pour *C for graphics* – 2003) ;

OpenGL 2 (2004) le *GLSL* ;

OpenGL 3.2/3.3 (2009-2010) l'*API Core Profile* et l'*API Compatibility Profile* ;

OpenGL 4.3 (2013) le *Compute Shader* (slides de cours) ;

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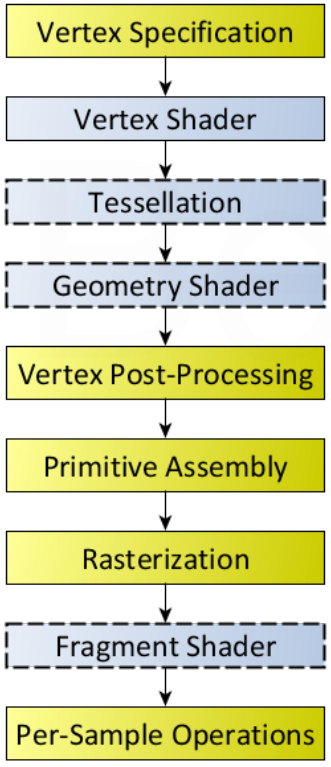

Diagram of the Rendering Pipeline. The blue boxes are programmable shader stages.

(https://www.khronos.org/opengl/wiki/Rendering_Pipeline_Overview)

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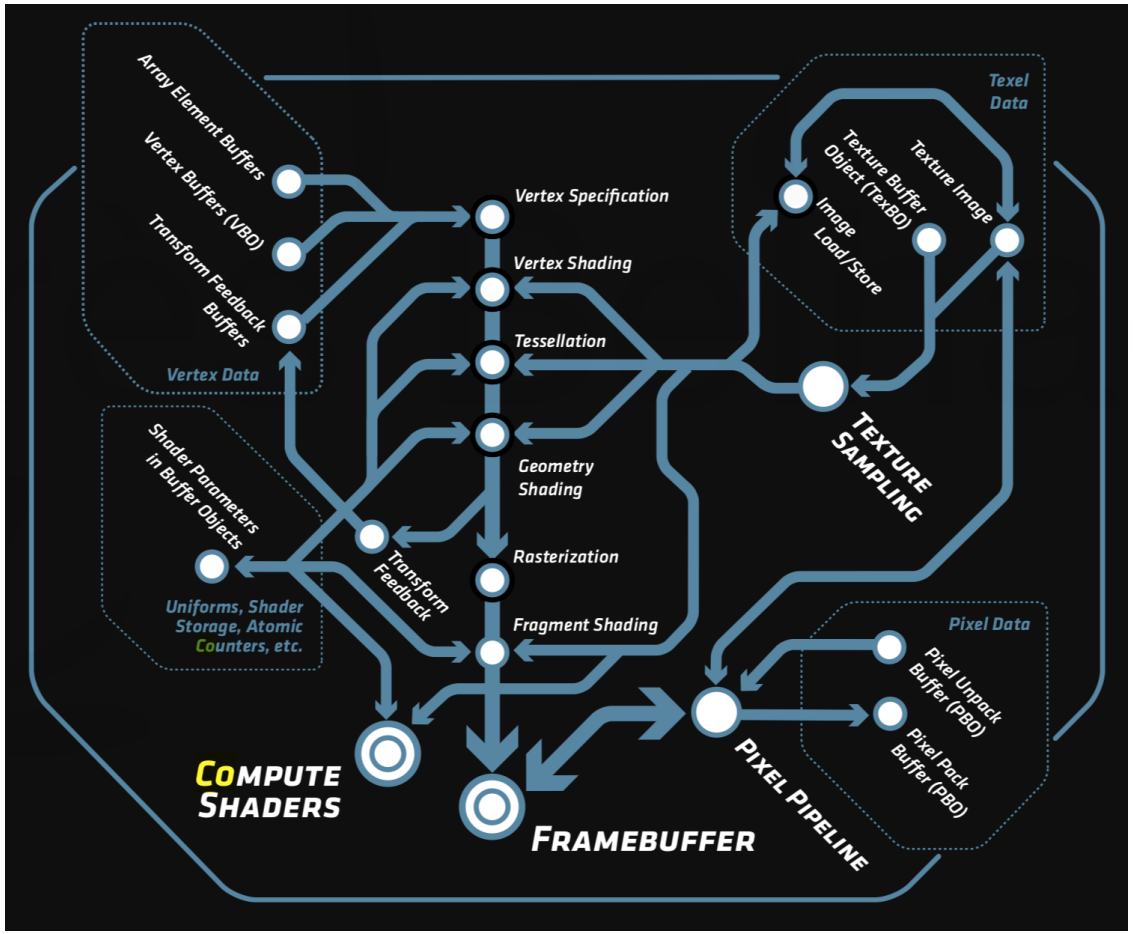

OpenGL 4.3 API Specifications.

(https://www.khronos.org/registry/OpenGL/specs/gl/glspec43.core.pdf)

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Close-To-Metal (2006) puis *AMD Stream* est une API bas-niveau permettant, en contournant les drivers graphiques, de programmer directement les architectures ATI pour faire du calcul parallèle sur du flux de données ;

CUDA (2007) plateforme de développement permettant de compiler (initialement du C, voir OpenACC) et exécuter en SIMD des programmes écrits pour une architecture GPU unifiée NVidia ;

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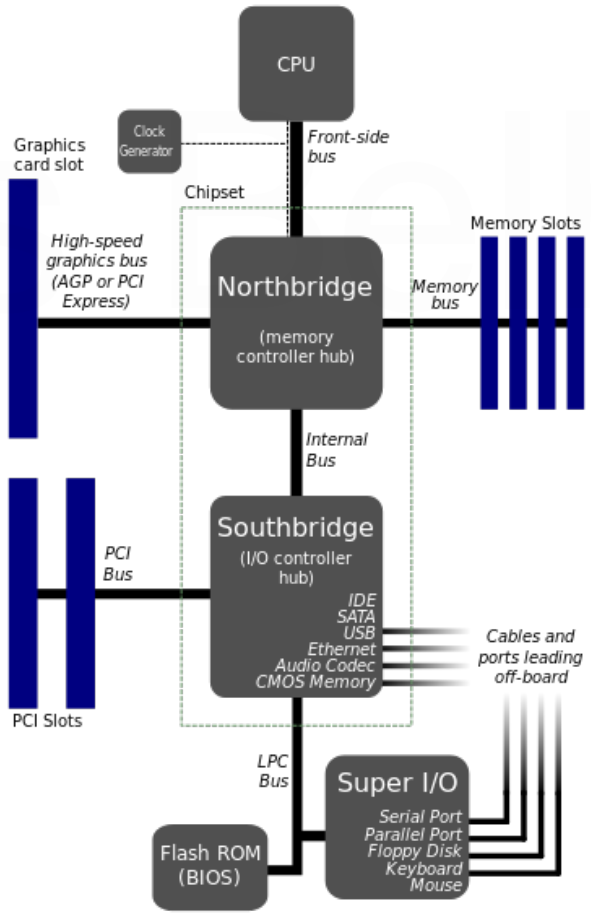
OpenCL (2008) framework permettant de dispatcher des calculs (SIMD ou MIMD) sur un ensemble hétérogène de composants : CPUs, GPUs, DSPs, FPGAs, ... (voir Khronos/**Clang**) ;

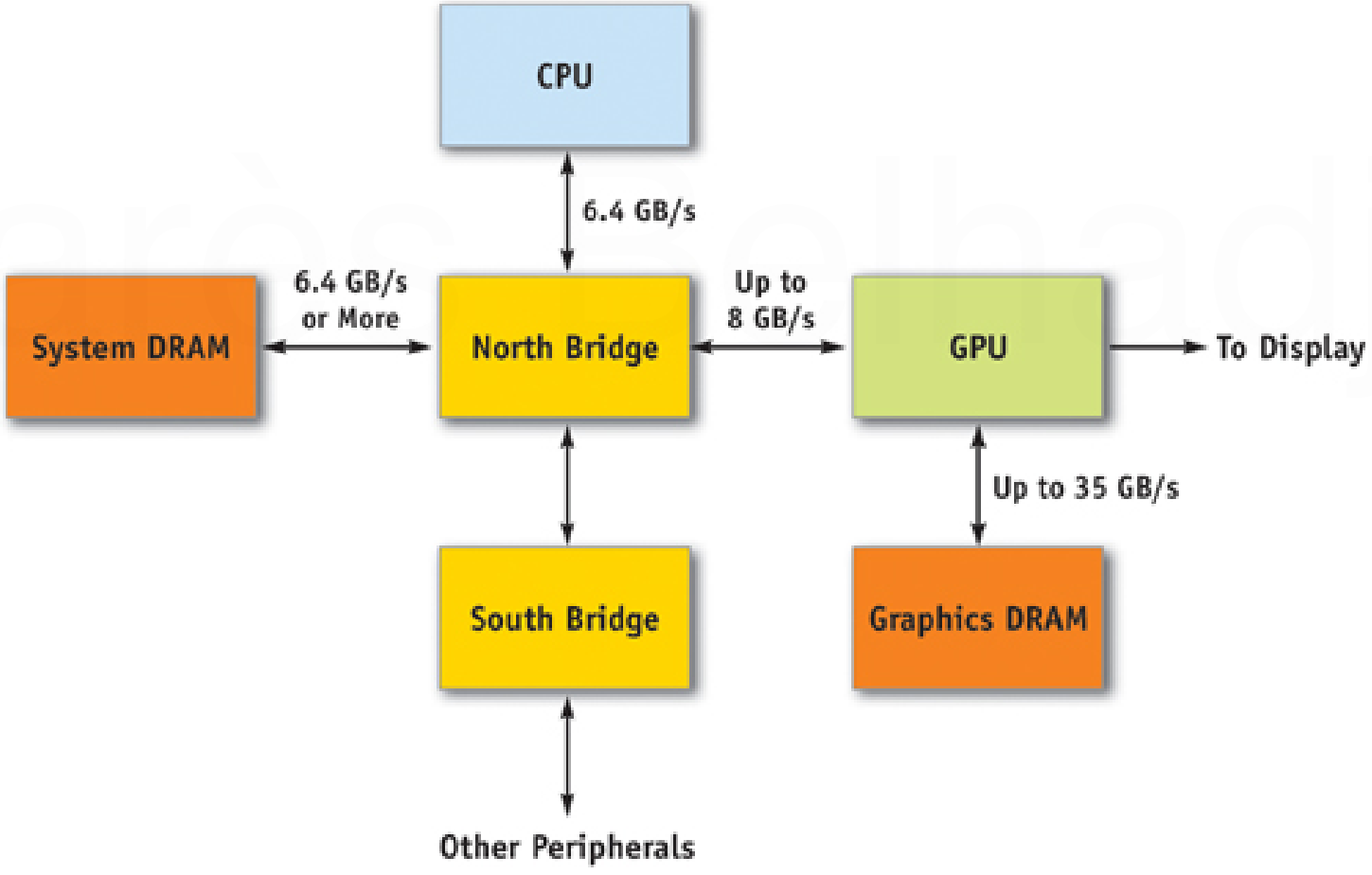
Vulkan (2015) ou *OpenGL next* est une API graphique et de calcul permettant, par rapport à *OpenGL*, un contrôle plus fin sur le pipeline de traitement de données et sur l'ordonnancement CPU/GPU (voir aussi *Metal* et *Mantle*) ;

La place du GPU au sein d'une architecture Northbridge/Southbridge

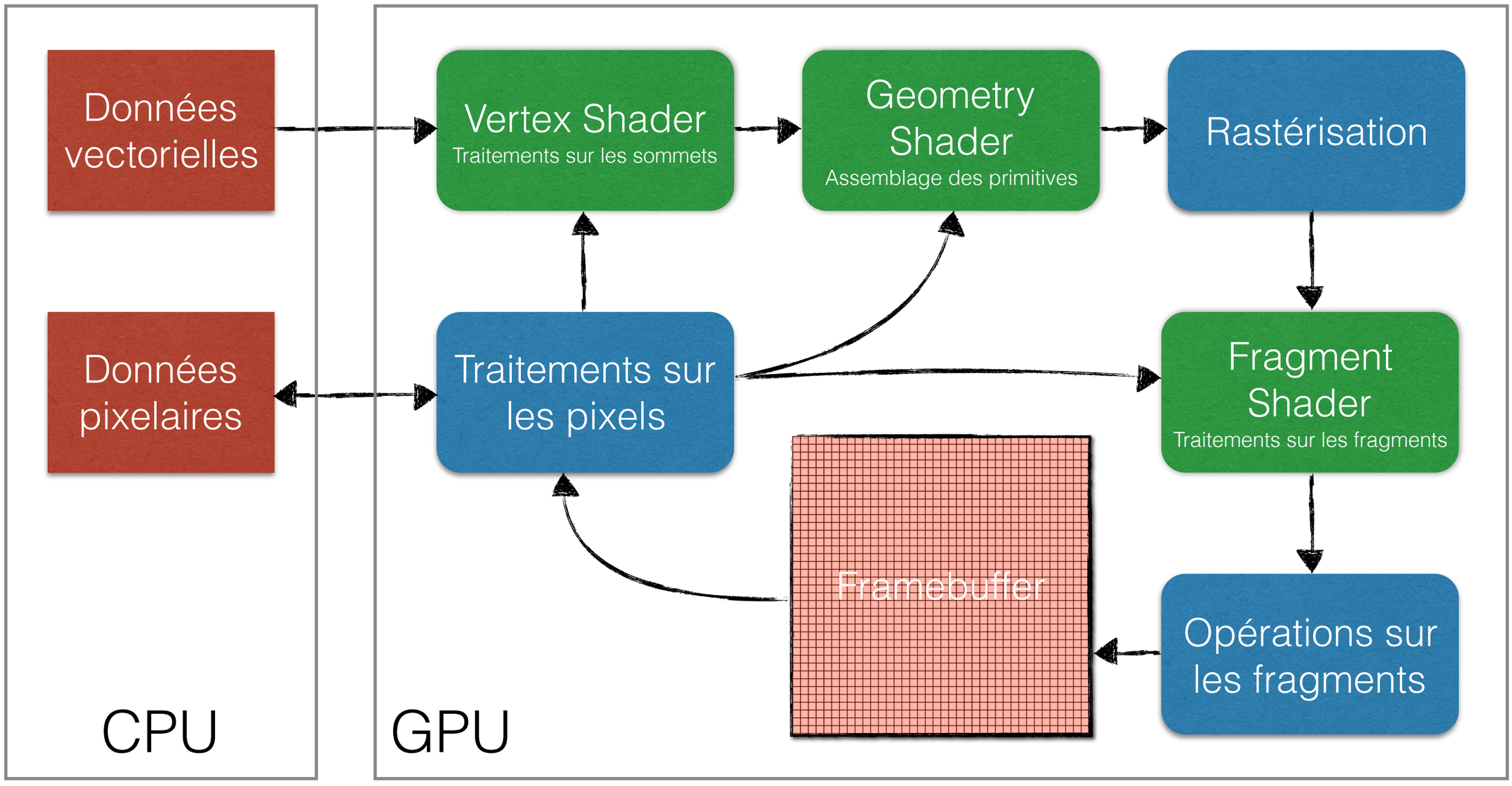


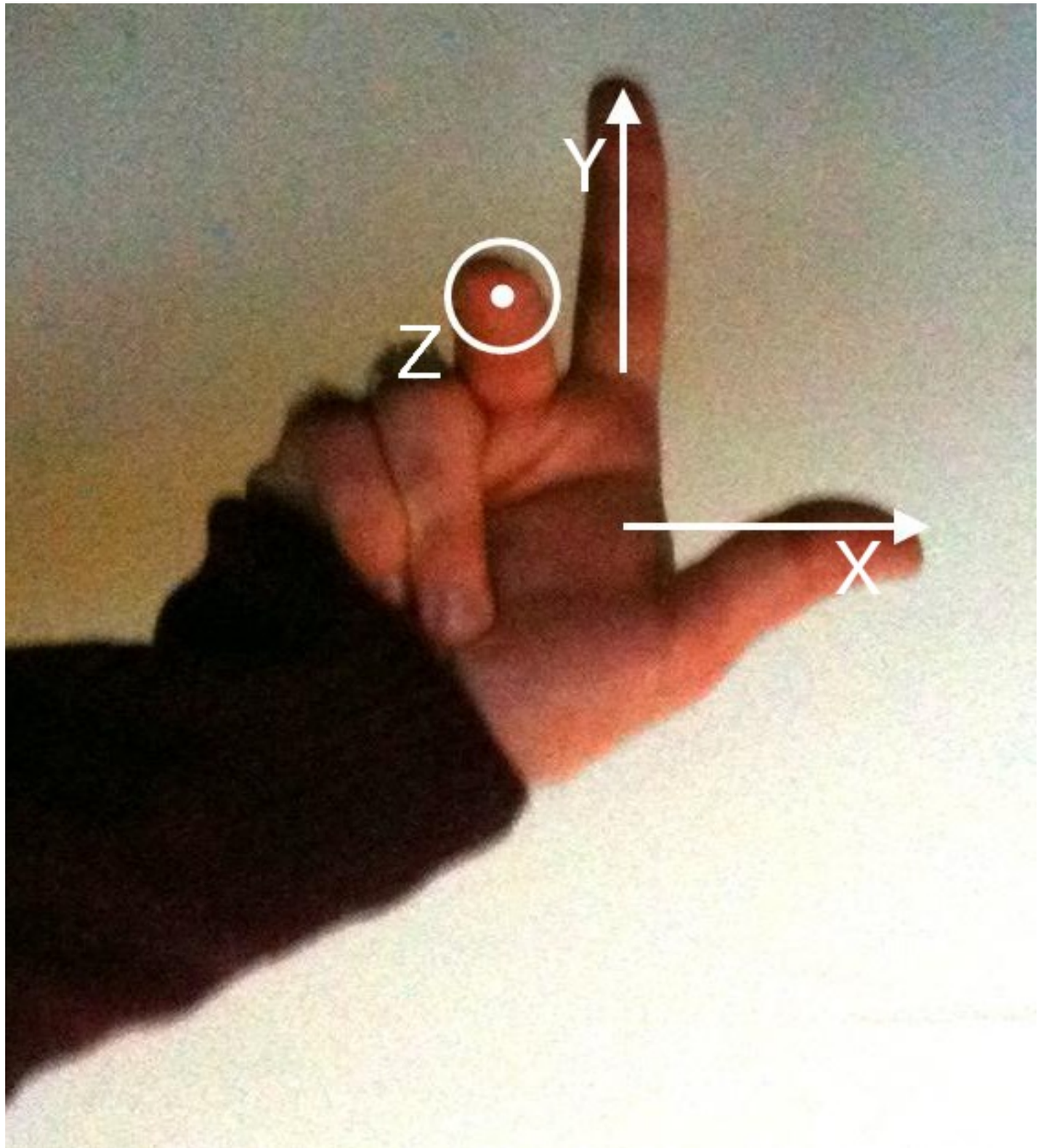
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graphics_processing_unit

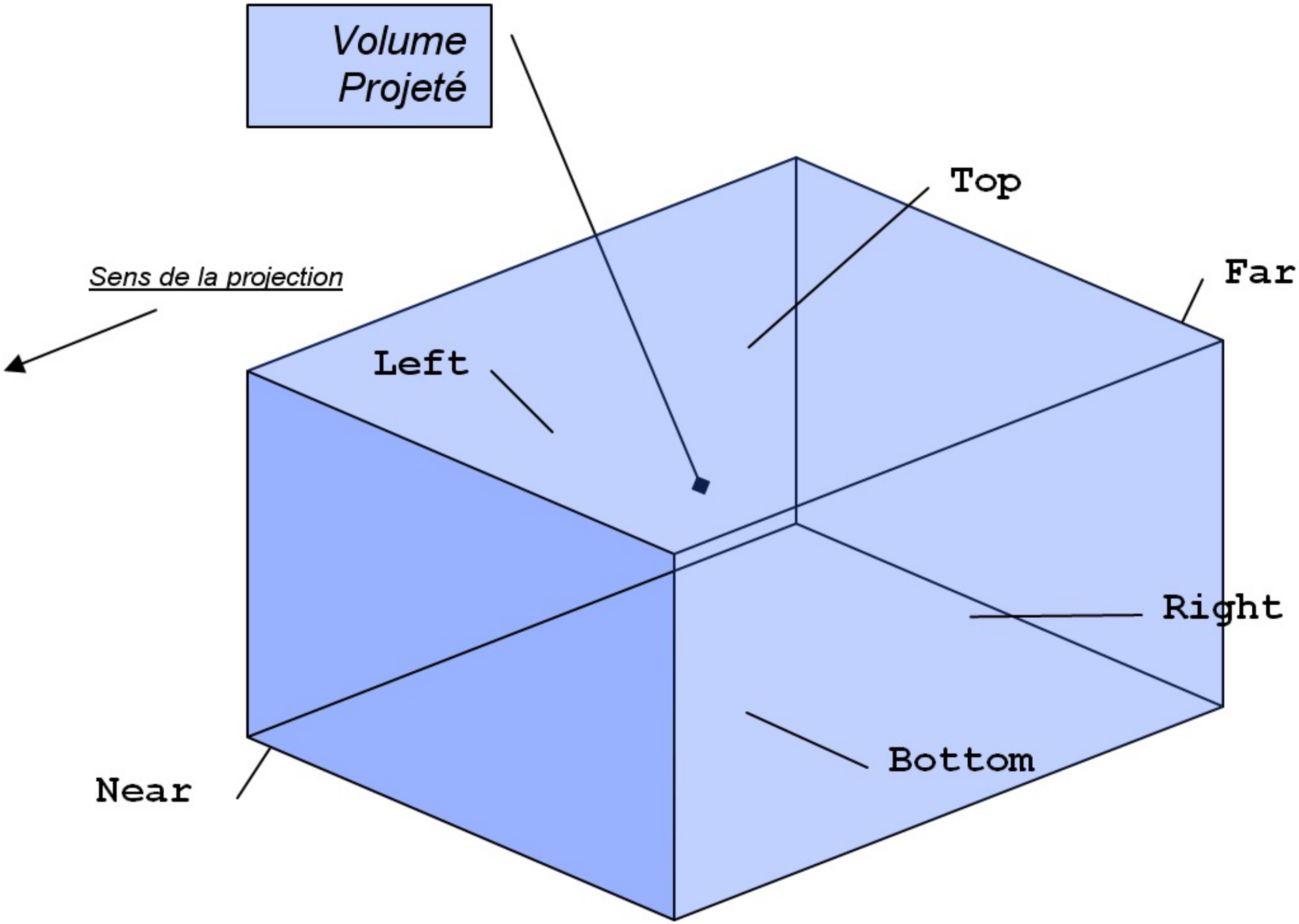
Architecture d'une carte mère avec GPU dédié (2005)

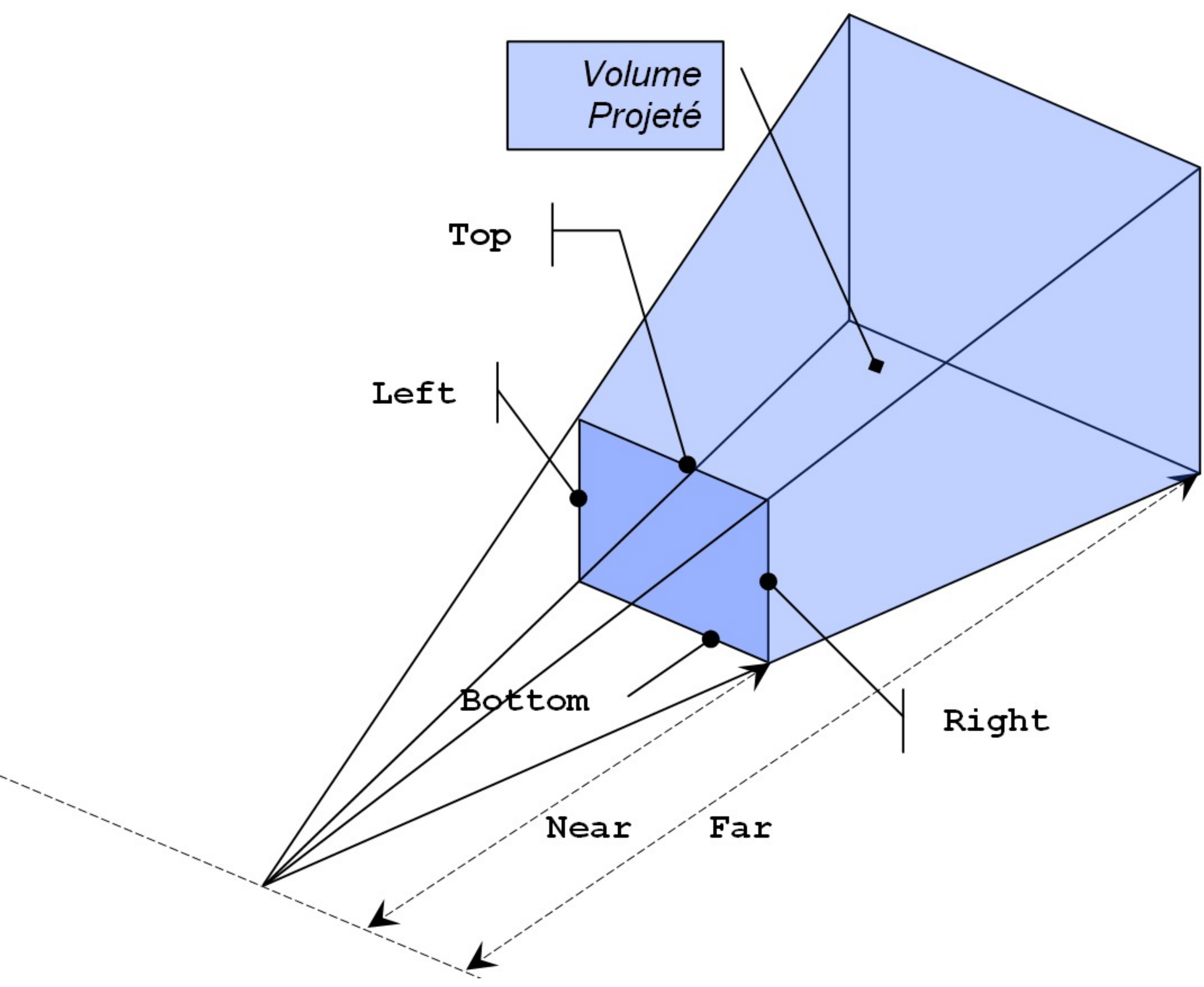


GPU Gems 2 (auteur Matt Pharr, éditeur Addison Wesley)

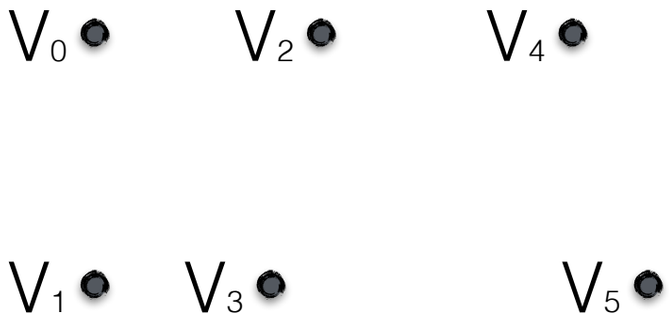

Données vectorielles
Données pixelaires
CPU
Vertex Shader
Traitements sur les sommets
Geometry Shader
Assemblage des primitives
Rastérisation
Traitements sur les pixels
Framebuffer
Fragment Shader
Traitements sur les fragments
Opérations sur les fragments
GPU


Y
Z
X

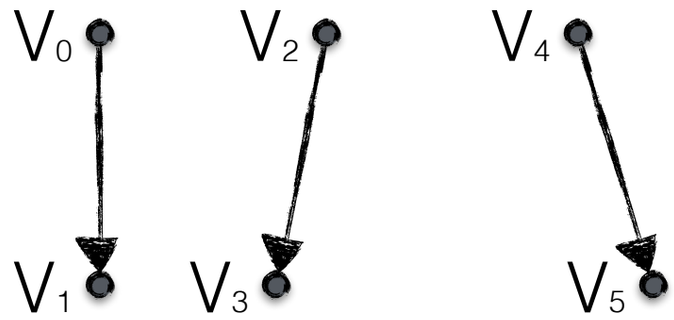

Volume
Projeté
Top
Far
Sens de la projection
Left
Right
Bottom
Near


Volume
Projeté
Top
Left
Bottom
Right
Near
Far

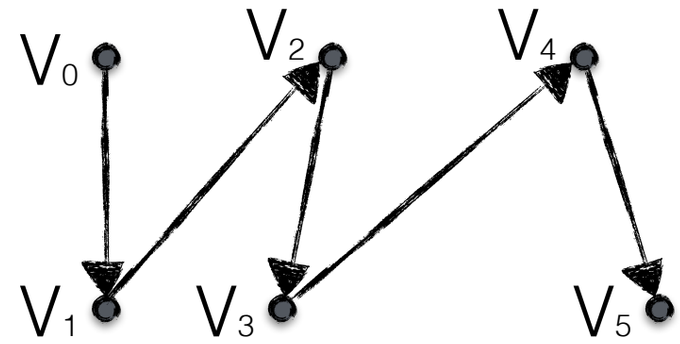
GL_POINTS



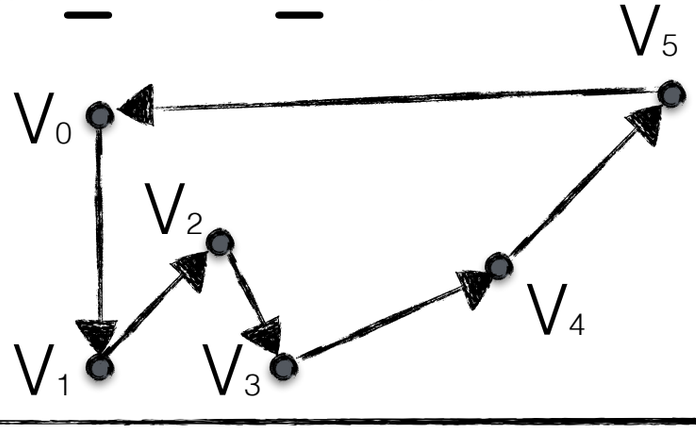
GL_LINES



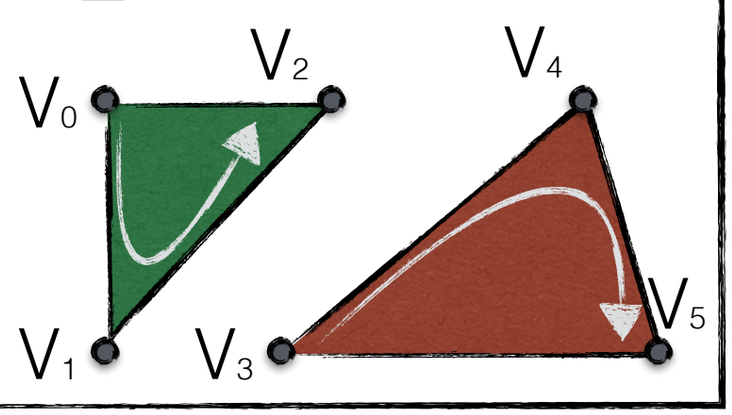
GL_LINE_STRIP



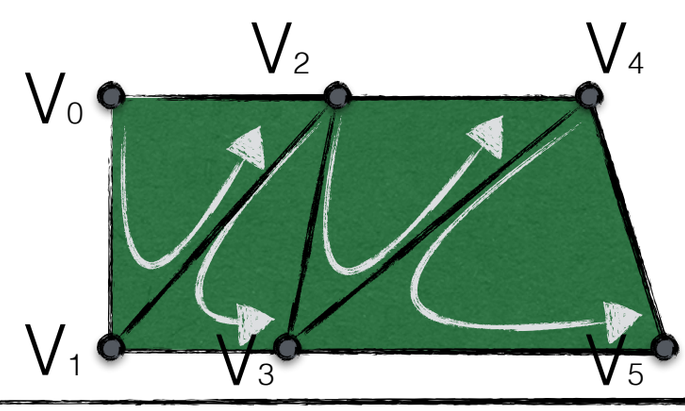
GL_LINE_LOOP



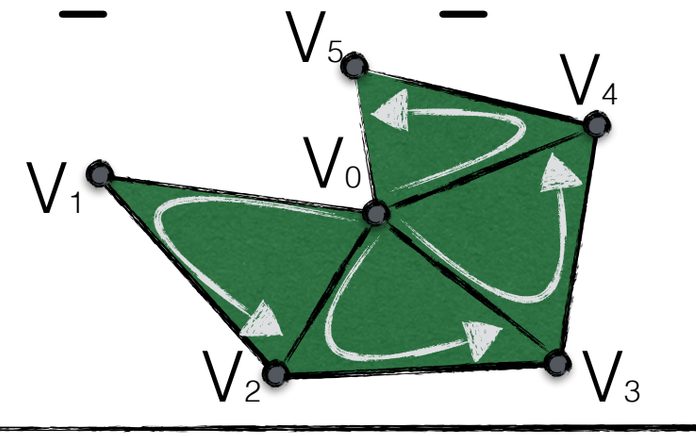
GL_TRIANGLES



GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP



GL_TRIANGLE_FAN



OpenGL 3.2 API Quick Reference Card

OpenGL® is the only cross-platform graphics API that enables developers of software for PC, workstation, and supercomputing hardware to create high-performance, visually-compelling graphics software applications, in markets such as CAD, content creation, energy, entertainment, game development, manufacturing, medical, and virtual reality.

- ***see FunctionName*** refers to functions on this reference card.
- **[n.n.n]** and **[Table n.n]** refer to sections and tables in the OpenGL 3.2 core specification.
- **[n.n.n]** refers to sections in the OpenGL Shading Language 1.50 specification.
- Content shown in blue is removed from the OpenGL 3.2 core profile and present only in the OpenGL 3.2 compatibility profile. Profile selection is made at context creation.
- **[n.n.n]** and **[Table n.n]** refer to sections and tables in the OpenGL 3.2 compatibility profile specification, and are shown only when they differ from the core profile.

Specifications are available at www.opengl.org/registry

OpenGL Operation

Floating-Point Numbers [2.1.2]

16-Bit	1-bit sign 5-bit exponent 10-bit mantissa
Unsigned 11-Bit	no sign bit 5-bit exponent 6-bit mantissa
Unsigned 10-Bit	no sign bit 5-bit exponent 5-bit mantissa

Command Letters [Table 2.1]

Letters are used in commands to denote types as shown below.

b - byte (8 bits)	**ub** - ubyte (8 bits)
s - short (16 bits)	**us** - ushort (16 bits)
i - int (32 bits)	**ui** - uint (32 bits)
f - float (32 bits)	**d** - double (64 bits)

Vertex Specification

Begin and End [2.6.1, 2.6.3]

Enclose coordinate sets between Begin/End pairs to construct geometric objects.

void **Begin**(enum *mode*);
void **End**(void);
mode: POINTS, LINE_STRIP, LINE_LOOP, LINES, POLYGON, QUAD_STRIP, QUADS, TRIANGLE_STRIP, TRIANGLE_FAN, TRIANGLES, LINES_ADJACENCY, LINE_STRIP_ADJACENCY, TRIANGLES_ADJACENCY, TRIANGLE_STRIP_ADJACENCY

Polygon Edges [2.6.2]

Flag each edge of polygon primitives as either boundary or non-boundary.

void **EdgeFlag**(boolean *flag*);
void **EdgeFlagv**(boolean *flag);

Vertex Specification [2.7]

Vertices have two, three, or four coordinates, and optionally a current normal, multiple current texture coordinate sets, multiple current generic vertex attributes, current color, current secondary color, and current fog coordinates.

void **Vertex{234}{sifd}**(T *coords*);
void **Vertex{234}{sifd}v**(T *coords*);
void **TexCoord{1234}{sifd}**(T *coords*);
void **TexCoord{1234}{sifd}v**(T *coords*);
void **MultiTexCoord{1234}{sifd}**(enum *texture*, T *coords*)
void **MultiTexCoord{1234}{sifd}v**(enum *texture*, T *coords*)
texture: TEXTURE*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_TEXTURE_COORDS - 1])
void **Normal3{bsifd}**(T *coords*);
void **Normal3{bsifd}v**(T *coords*);
void **FogCoord{fd}**(T *coord*);
void **FogCoord{fd}v**(T *coord*);
void **Color{34}{bsifd ubusui}**(T *components*);
void **Color{34}{bsifd ubusui}v**(T *components*);
void **SecondaryColor3{bsifd ubusui}**(T *components*);
void **SecondaryColor3{bsifd ubusui}v**(T *components*);
void **Index{sifd ub}**(T *index*);
void **Index{sifd ub}v**(T *index*);
void **VertexAttrib{1234}{sfd}**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttrib{123}{sfd}v**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttrib4{bsifd ub us ui}v**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttrib4Nub**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttrib4N{bsi ub us ui}v**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttribI{1234}{i ui}**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttribI{1234}{i ui}v**(uint *index*, T *values*);
void **VertexAttribI4{bs ubus}v**(uint *index*, T *values*);

GL Command Syntax [2.3]

GL commands are formed from a return type, a name, and optionally up to 4 characters (or character pairs) from the Command Letters table (above), as shown by the prototype below:

return-type **Name**{1234}{b s i f d ub us ui}{v} (*[args ,] T arg1 , . . . , T argN [, args]*);

The arguments enclosed in brackets ([args ,] and [, args]) may or may not be present.
The argument type T and the number N of arguments may be indicated by the command name suffixes. N is 1, 2, 3, or 4 if present, or else corresponds to the type letters from the Command Table (above). If "v" is present, an array of N items are passed by a pointer.

For brevity, the OpenGL documentation and this reference may omit the standard prefixes. The actual names are of the forms: glFunctionName(), GL_CONSTANT, GLtype

Vertex Arrays [2.8]

Vertex data may be placed into arrays that are stored in the client address space or server address space.

void **VertexPointer**(int *size*, enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: SHORT, INT, FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **NormalPointer**(enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: BYTE, SHORT, INT, FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **ColorPointer**(int *size*, enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: BYTE, UNSIGNED_BYTE, SHORT, UNSIGNED_SHORT, INT, UNSIGNED_INT, FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **SecondaryColorPointer**(int *size*, enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: BYTE, UNSIGNED_BYTE, SHORT, UNSIGNED_SHORT, INT, UNSIGNED_INT, FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **IndexPointer**(enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: UNSIGNED_BYTE, SHORT, INT, FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **EdgeFlagPointer**(sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
void **FogCoordPointer**(enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **TexCoordPointer**(int *size*, enum *type*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
type: SHORT, INT, FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **VertexAttribPointer**(uint *index*, int *size*, enum *type*, boolean *normalized*, sizei *stride*, const void **pointer*);
type: BYTE, UNSIGNED_BYTE, SHORT, USHORT, INT, UINT, FLOAT, HALF_FLOAT, DOUBLE
void **VertexAttribIPointer**(uint *index*, int *size*, enum *type*, sizei *stride*, const void **pointer*);
type: BYTE, UNSIGNED_BYTE, SHORT, UNSIGNED_SHORT, INT, UNSIGNED_INT
index: [0, MAX_VERTEX_ATTRIBS - 1]
void **EnableClientState**(enum *array*);
void **DisableClientState**(enum *array*);
array: VERTEX_ARRAY, NORMAL_ARRAY, COLOR_ARRAY, SECONDARY_COLOR_ARRAY, INDEX_ARRAY, EDGE_FLAG_ARRAY, FOG_COORD_ARRAY, TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY
void **EnableVertexAttribArray**(uint *index*);
void **DisableVertexAttribArray**(uint *index*);
index: TEXTURE*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_VERTEX_ATTRIBS - 1])
void **ClientActiveTexture**(enum *texture*);
void **ArrayElement**(int *i*);
Enable/Disable(PRIMITIVE_RESTART)
void **PrimitiveRestartIndex**(uint *index*);

Drawing Commands [2.8.2] [2.8.1]

void **DrawArrays**(enum *mode*, int *first*, sizei *count*);
void **MultiDrawArrays**(enum *mode*, int **first*, sizei **count*, sizei *primcount*);
void **DrawElements**(enum *mode*, sizei *count*, enum *type*, void **indices*);
void **MultiDrawElements**(enum *mode*, sizei **count*, enum *type*, void ***indices*, sizei *primcount*);
void **DrawRangeElements**(enum *mode*, uint *start*, uint *end*, sizei *count*, enum *type*, void **indices*);
void **DrawArraysInstanced**(enum *mode*, int *first*, sizei *count*, sizei *primcount*);
void **DrawElementsInstanced**(enum *mode*, sizei *count*, enum *type*, const void **indices*, sizei *primcount*);
void **DrawElementsBaseVertex**(enum *mode*, sizei *count*, enum *type*, void **indices*, int *basevertex*);
void **DrawRangeElementsBaseVertex**(enum *mode*, uint *start*, uint *end*, sizei *count*, enum *type*, void **indices*, int *basevertex*);
void **DrawElementsInstancedBaseVertex**(enum *mode*, sizei *count*, enum *type*, const void **indices*, sizei *primcount*, int *basevertex*);
void **MultiDrawElementsBaseVertex**(enum *mode*, sizei **count*, enum *type*, void ***indices*, sizei *primcount*, int **basevertex*);
mode: POINTS, LINE_STRIP, LINE_LOOP, LINES, POLYGON, TRIANGLE_STRIP, TRIANGLE_FAN, TRIANGLES, QUAD_STRIP, QUADS, LINES_ADJACENCY, LINE_STRIP_ADJACENCY, TRIANGLES_ADJACENCY, TRIANGLE_STRIP_ADJACENCY
type: UNSIGNED_BYTE, UNSIGNED_SHORT, UNSIGNED_INT
void **InterleavedArrays**(enum *format*, sizei *stride*, void **pointer*);
format: V2F, V3F, C4UB_V2F, C4UB_V3F, C3F_V3F, N3F_V3F, C4F_N3F_V3F, T2F_V3F, T4F_V4F, T2F_C4UB_V3F, T2F_C3F_V3F, T2F_N3F_V3F, T2F_C4F_N3F_V3F, T4F_C4F_N3F_V4F

Buffer Objects [2.9]

void **GenBuffers**(sizei *n*, uint **buffers*);
void **DeleteBuffers**(sizei *n*, const uint **buffers*);

Creating and Binding Buffer Objects [2.9.1]

void **BindBuffer**(enum *target*, uint *buffer*);
target: ARRAY_BUFFER, COPY_READ_BUFFER, COPY_WRITE_BUFFER, ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, PIXEL_PACK_BUFFER, PIXEL_UNPACK_BUFFER, TEXTURE_BUFFER, TRANSFORM_FEEDBACK_BUFFER, UNIFORM_BUFFER
void **BindBufferRange**(enum *target*, uint *index*, uint *buffer*, intptr *offset*, sizeiptr *size*);
target: TRANSFORM_FEEDBACK_BUFFER, UNIFORM_BUFFER
void **BindBufferBase**(enum *target*, uint *index*, uint *buffer*);
target: ***see BindBufferRange***

Creating Buffer Object Data Stores [2.9.2]

void **BufferData**(enum *target*, sizeiptr *size*, const void **data*, enum *usage*);
usage: STREAM_DRAW, STREAM_READ, STREAM_COPY, STATIC_DRAW, STATIC_READ, STATIC_COPY, DYNAMIC_DRAW, DYNAMIC_READ, DYNAMIC_COPY
void **BufferSubData**(enum *target*, intptr *offset*, sizeiptr *size*, const void **data*);
target: ***see BindBuffer***

Mapping and Unmapping Buffer Data [2.9.3]

void ***MapBufferRange**(enum *target*, intptr *offset*, sizeiptr *length*, bitfield *access*);
access: The logical OR of MAP_READ_BIT, MAP_WRITE_BIT, MAP_INVALIDATE_RANGE_BIT, MAP_FLUSH_EXPLICIT_BIT, MAP_INVALIDATE_BUFFER_BIT, MAP_UNSYNCHRONIZED_BIT
void ***MapBuffer**(enum *target*, enum *access*);
access: READ_ONLY, WRITE_ONLY, READ_WRITE
void **FlushMappedBufferRange**(enum *target*, intptr *offset*, sizeiptr *length*);
target: ***see BindBuffer***
boolean **UnmapBuffer**(enum *target*);
target: ***see BindBuffer***

Copying Between Buffers [2.9.5]

void ***CopyBufferSubData**(enum *readtarget*, enum *writetarget*, intptr *readoffset*, intptr *writeoffset*, sizeiptr *size*);
readtarget and *writetarget:* ***see BindBuffer***

Vertex Array Objects [2.10]

All states related to the definition of data used by the vertex processor is encapsulated in a vertex array object.

void **GenVertexArrays**(sizei *n*, uint **arrays*);
void **DeleteVertexArrays**(sizei *n*, const uint **arrays*);
void **BindVertexArray**(uint *array*);

Buffer Object Queries [6.1.8] [6.1.14]

boolean **IsBuffer**(uint *buffer*);
void **GetBufferParameteriv**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, int **data*);
pname: BUFFER_SIZE, BUFFER_USAGE, BUFFER_ACCESS, BUFFER_ACCESS_FLAGS, BUFFER_MAPPED, BUFFER_MAP_POINTER, BUFFER_MAP_OFFSET, BUFFER_MAP_LENGTH
void **GetBufferSubData**(enum *target*, intptr *offset*, sizeiptr *size*, void **data*);
target: ***see BindBuffer***
void **GetBufferPointerv**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, void ***params*);
target: ***see BindBuffer***
pname: BUFFER_MAP_POINTER

Vertex Array Object Queries [6.1.9] [6.1.15]

boolean **IsVertexArray**(uint *array*);

OpenGL 3.2 API Quick Reference Card

Rectangles, Matrices, Texture Coordinates

Rectangles [2.11]

Specifiy rectangles as two corner vertices.

void **Rect{sifd}**(T *x1*, T *y1*, T *x2*, T *y2*);
void **Rect{sifd}v**(T *v1*[2], T *v2*[2]);

Matrices [2.12.1]

void **MatrixMode**(enum *mode*);
mode: TEXTURE, MODELVIEW, COLOR, PROJECTION
void **LoadMatrix{fd}**(T *m*[16]);
void **MultMatrix{fd}**(T *m*[16]);
void **LoadTransposeMatrix{fd}**(T *m*[16]);
void **MultTransposeMatrix{fd}**(T *m*[16]);
void **LoadIdentity**(void);
void **Rotate{fd}**(T *θ*, T *x*, T *y*, T *z*);
void **Translate{fd}**(T *x*, T *y*, T *z*);
void **Scale{fd}**(T *x*, T *y*, T *z*);
void **Frustum**(double *l*, double *r*, double *b*, double *t*, double *n*, double *f*);
void **Ortho**(double *l*, double *r*, double *b*, double *t*, double *n*, double *f*);
void **PushMatrix**(void);
void **PopMatrix**(void);

Generating Texture Coordinates [2.12.3]

void **TexGen{ifd}**(enum *coord*, enum *pname*, T *param*);
void **TexGen{ifd}v**(enum *coord*, enum *pname*, T *params);
coord: S, T, R, Q
pname: TEXTURE_GEN_MODE, OBJECT_PLANE, EYE_PLANE

Viewport and Clipping

Controlling the Viewport [2.16.1]

void **DepthRange**(clampd *n*, clampd *f*);
void **Viewport**(int *x*, int *y*, sizei *w*, sizei *h*);

Clipping [2.23]

Enable/Disable(CLIP_DISTANCE*i*)
i: [0, MAX_CLIP_DISTANCES - 1]
void **ClipPlane**(enum *p*, double *eqn*[4]);
p: CLIP_PLANE*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_CLIP_PLANES - 1])

Lighting and Color

Lighting/ Lighting Parameter Specification [2.13.1]

Enable/Disable(LIGHTING) (affects all lights)
Enable/Disable(LIGHT*i*) (affects individual lights)
void **Material{if}**(enum *face*, enum *pname*, T *param*);
void **Material{if}v**(enum *face*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
face: FRONT, BACK, FRONT_AND_BACK
pname: AMBIENT, DIFFUSE, AMBIENT_AND_DIFFUSE, SPECULAR, EMISSION, SHININESS, COLOR_INDEXES
void **Light{if}**(enum *light*, enum *pname*, T *param*);
void **Light{if}v**(enum *light*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
light: LIGHT*i* (where *i* >= 0)
pname: AMBIENT, DIFFUSE, SPECULAR, POSITION, SPOT_DIRECTION, SPOT_EXPONENT, SPOT_CUTOFF, CONSTANT_ATTENTUATION, LINEAR_ATTENUATION, QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION
void **LightModel{if}**(enum *pname*, T *param*);
void **LightModel{if}v**(enum *pname*, T *params*);
pname: LIGHT_MODEL_AMBIENT, LIGHT_MODEL_LOCAL_VIEWER, LIGHT_MODEL_TWO_SIDE, LIGHT_MODEL_COLOR_CONTROL

ColorMaterial [2.13.3, 2.13.6]

Enable/Disable(COLOR_MATERIAL)
void **ColorMaterial**(enum *face*, enum *mode*);
face: FRONT, BACK, FRONT_AND_BACK
mode: EMISSION, AMBIENT, DIFFUSE, SPECULAR, AMBIENT_AND_DIFFUSE
void **ClampColor**(enum *target*, enum *clamp*);
target: CLAMP_VERTEX_COLOR
clamp: TRUE, FALSE, FIXED_ONLY

Flatshading [2.18] [2.21]

void **ProvokingVertex**(enum *provokeMode*);
provokeMode: FIRST_VERTEX_CONVENTION, LAST_VERTEX_CONVENTION
void **ShadeModel**(enum *mode*);
mode: SMOOTH, FLAT

Queries [6.13]

void **GetLight{if}v**(enum *light*, enum *value*, T *data*);
void **GetMaterial{if}v**(enum *face*, enum *value*, T *data*);
face: FRONT, BACK

Rendering Control and Queries

Conditional Rendering [2.18]

void **BeginConditionalRender**(uint *id*, enum *mode*);
void **EndConditionalRender**(void);
mode: QUERY_WAIT, QUERY_NO_WAIT, QUERY_BY_REGION_WAIT, QUERY_BY_REGION_NO_WAIT

Transform Feedback [2.19]

void **BeginTransformFeedback**(enum *primitiveMode*);
void **EndTransformFeedback**(void);
primitiveMode: TRIANGLES, LINES, POINTS
void **BindBufferRange**(enum *target*, uint *index*, uint *buffer*, intptr *offset*, sizeiptr *size*);
void **BindBufferBase**(enum *target*, uint *index*, uint *buffer*);
target: TRANSFORM_FEEDBACK_BUFFER

Current Raster Position [2.24]

void **RasterPos{234}{sifd}**(T *coords*);
void **RasterPos{234}{sifd}v**(T *coords*);
void **WindowPos{23}{sifd}**(T *coords*);
void **WindowPos{23}{sifd}v**(const T *coords*);

Asynchronous Queries [2.17]

void **BeginQuery**(enum *target*, uint *id*);
target: PRIMITIVES_GENERATED, SAMPLES_PASSED, TRANSFORM_FEEDBACK_PRIMITIVES_WRITTEN
void **EndQuery**(enum *target*);
void **GenQueries**(sizei *n*, uint *ids);
void **DeleteQueries**(sizei *n*, const uint *ids);

Asynchronous State Queries [6.1.6] [6.1.12]

boolean **IsQuery**(uint *id*);
void **GetQueryiv**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, int *params);
target: SAMPLES_PASSED, PRIMITIVES_GENERATED, TRANSFORM_FEEDBACK_PRIMITIVES_WRITTEN
pname: CURRENT_QUERY, QUERY_COUNTER_BITS
void **GetQueryObjectiv**(uint *id*, enum *pname*, int *params);
void **GetQueryObjectuiv**(uint *id*, enum *pname*, uint *params);
pname: QUERY_RESULT, QUERY_RESULT_AVAILABLE

Shaders and Programs

Shader Objects [2.11.1] [2.14.1]

uint **CreateShader**(uint *type*);
type: VERTEX_SHADER, FRAGMENT_SHADER, GEOMETRY_SHADER
void **ShaderSource**(uint *shader*, sizei *count*, const char **string*, const int *length*);
void **CompileShader**(uint *shader*);
void **DeleteShader**(uint *shader*);

Program Objects [2.11.2] [2.14.2]

uint **CreateProgram**(void);
void **AttachShader**(uint *program*, uint *shader*);
void **DetachShader**(uint *program*, uint *shader*);
void **LinkProgram**(uint *program*);
void **UseProgram**(uint *program*);
void **DeleteProgram**(uint *program*);

Vertex Attributes [2.11.3] [2.14.3]

Vertex shaders operate on an array of 4-component items numbered from slot 0 to MAX_VERTEX_ATTRIBS - 1.

void **GetActiveAttrib**(uint *program*, uint *index*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, int **size*, enum **type*, char **name*);
**type* returns: FLOAT, FLOAT_VEC*n*, FLOAT_MAT*, INT, INT_VEC*n*, UNSIGNED_INT, UNSIGNED_INT_VEC*n*
int **GetAttribLocation**(uint *program*, const char **name*);
void **BindAttribLocation**(uint *program*, uint *index*, const char **name*);

Uniform Variables [2.11.4] [2.14.4]

int **GetUniformLocation**(uint *program*, const char **name*);
uint **GetUniformBlockIndex**(uint *program*, const char **uniformBlockName*);
void **GetActiveUniformBlockName**(uint *program*, uint *uniformBlockIndex*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, char **uniformBlockName*);
void **GetActiveUniformBlockiv**(uint *program*, uint *uniformBlockIndex*, enum *pname*, int **params*);
pname: UNIFORM_BLOCK_BINDING, UNIFORM_BLOCK_DATA_SIZE, UNIFORM_BLOCK_NAME_LENGTH, UNIFORM_BLOCK_ACTIVE_UNIFORMS, UNIFORM_BLOCK_ACTIVE_UNIFORM_INDICES, UNIFORM_BLOCK_REFERENCED_BY_VERTEX_SHADER, UNIFORM_BLOCK_REFERENCED_BY_FRAGMENT_SHADER, UNIFORM_BLOCK_REFERENCED_BY_GEOMETRY_SHADER
void **GetUniformIndices**(uint *program*, sizei *uniformCount*, const char ***uniformNames*, uint **uniformIndices*);
void **GetActiveUniformName**(uint *program*, uint *uniformIndex*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, char **uniformName*);
void **GetActiveUniform**(uint *program*, uint *index*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, int **size*, enum **type*, char **name*);
void **GetActiveUniformsiv**(uint *program*, sizei *uniformCount*, const uint **uniformIndices*, enum *pname*, int **params*);
pname: UNIFORM_TYPE, UNIFORM_SIZE, UNIFORM_NAME_LENGTH, UNIFORM_BLOCK_INDEX, UNIFORM_OFFSET, UNIFORM_ARRAY_STRIDE, UNIFORM_MATRIX_STRIDE, UNIFORM_IS_ROW_MAJOR
type: FLOAT, FLOAT_VEC*n*, INT, INT_VEC*n*, UNSIGNED_INT, UNSIGNED_INT_VEC*n*, BOOL, BOOL_VEC*n*, FLOAT_MAT*, SAMPLER_*, INT_SAMPLER_*, UNSIGNED_INT_SAMPLER_*

Loading Uniform Variables In Default Uniform Block

void **Uniform{1234}{if}**(int *location*, T *value*);
void **Uniform{1234}{if}v**(int *location*, sizei *count*, T *value*);
void **Uniform{1234}ui**(int *location*, T *value*);
void **Uniform{1234}uiv**(int *location*, sizei *count*, T *value*);
void **UniformMatrix{234}fv**(int *location*, sizei *count*, boolean *transpose*, const float **value*);
void **UniformMatrix{2x3,3x2,2x4,4x2,3x4,4x3}fv**(int *location*, sizei *count*, boolean *transpose*, const float **value*);

Uniform Buffer Object Bindings

void **UniformBlockBinding**(uint *program*, uint *uniformBlockIndex*, uint *uniformBlockBinding*);

Varying Variables [2.11.6] [2.14.6]

void **TransformFeedbackVaryings**(uint *program*, sizei *count*, const char ***varyings*, enum *bufferMode*);
bufferMode: INTERLEAVED_ATTRIBS, SEPARATE_ATTRIBS
void **GetTransformFeedbackVarying**(uint *program*, uint *index*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, sizei **size*, enum **type*, char **name*);
**type* returns any of the scalar, vector, or matrix attribute types returned by GetActiveAttrib.

Shader Execution (Validation) [2.11.7] [2.14.7]

void **ValidateProgram**(uint *program*);

Geometry Shaders [2.12] [2.15]

GetProgramiv(uint *program*, GEOMETRY_INPUT_TYPE, int **params*)
**params* returns: POINTS, LINES, LINES_ADJACENCY, TRIANGLES, TRIANGLES_ADJACENCY
GetProgramiv(uint *program*, GEOMETRY_OUTPUT_TYPE, int **params*)
**params* returns: POINTS, LINE_STRIP, TRIANGLE_STRIP

Fragment Shaders [3.9.2] [3.12.2]

void **BindFragDataLocation**(uint *program*, uint *colorNumber*, const char **name*);
int **GetFragDataLocation**(uint *program*, const char **name*);
name: null-terminated string

Shader Queries

Shader Queries [6.1.10] [6.1.16]

boolean **IsShader**(uint *shader*);
void **GetShaderiv**(uint *shader*, enum *pname*, int **params*);
pname: SHADER_TYPE, DELETE_STATUS, COMPILE_STATUS, INFO_LOG_LENGTH, SHADER_SOURCE_LENGTH
void **GetAttachedShaders**(uint *program*, sizei *maxCount*, sizei **count*, uint **shaders*);
void **GetShaderInfoLog**(uint *shader*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, char **infoLog*);
void **GetShaderSource**(uint *shader*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, char **source*);
void **GetVertexAttrib{dfi Ii Iui}v**(uint *index*, enum *pname*, double **params*);
pname: CURRENT_VERTEX_ATTRIB , VERTEX_ATTRIB_ARRAY_*x* (where *x* may be BUFFER_BINDING, ENABLED, SIZE, STRIDE, TYPE, NORMALIZED, INTEGER)
void **GetVertexAttribPointerv**(uint *index*, enum *pname*, void ***pointer*);
pname: VERTEX_ATTRIB_ARRAY_POINTER
void **GetUniform{if ui}v**(uint *program*, int *location*, T **params*)

Program Queries [6.1.10] [6.1.16]

boolean **IsProgram**(uint *program*);
void **GetProgramiv**(uint *program*, enum *pname*, int **params*);
pname: DELETE_STATUS, LINK_STATUS, VALIDATE_STATUS, INFO_LOG_LENGTH, ATTACHED_SHADERS, GEOMETRY_INPUT_TYPE, GEOMETRY_VERTICES_OUT, GEOMETRY_OUTPUT_TYPE, ACTIVE_ATTRIBUTES, ACTIVE_ATTRIBUTE_MAX_LENGTH, ACTIVE_UNIFORMS, TRANSFORM_FEEDBACK_*, ACTIVE_UNIFORM_*
void **GetProgramInfoLog**(uint *program*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, char **infoLog*);

OpenGL 3.2 API Quick Reference Card

Rasterization [3]

Enable/Disable(*target*)
target: RASTERIZER_DISCARD, MULTISAMPLE

Multisampling [3.3.1]

Use to antialias points, lines, polygons, bitmaps, and images.

Enable/Disable(MULTISAMPLE)

void **GetMultisamplefv**(enum *pname*, uint *index*, float **val*);
pname: SAMPLE_POSITION

Points [3.4]

void **PointSize**(float *size*);

void **PointParameter{if}**(enum *pname*, T *param*);

void **PointParameter{if}v**(enum *pname*, const T *params*);
pname: POINT_SIZE_MIN, POINT_SIZE_MAX, POINT_DISTANCE_ATTENUATION POINT_FADE THRESHOLD_SIZE, POINT_SPRITE_COORD_ORIGIN
param, params: LOWER_LEFT, UPPER_LEFT, pointer to point fade threshold

Enable/Disable(VERTEX_PROGRAM_POINT_SIZE)

Enable/Disable(POINT_SMOOTH) *(Point antialias)*

Enable/Disable(POINT_SPRITE)

Line Segments [3.5]

void **LineWidth**(float *width*);

Enable/Disable(LINE_SMOOTH) *(Line antialias)*

Other Line Segments Features [3.5.2]

void **LineStipple**(int *factor*, ushort *pattern*);

Enable/Disable(LINE_STIPPLE)

Stipple Query [6.1.5]

void **GetPolygonStipple**(void **pattern*);

Polygons [3.6]

Enable/Disable(POLYGON_STIPPLE)

Enable/Disable(POLYGON_SMOOTH) *(Polygon antialias)*

void **FrontFace**(enum *dir*);
dir: CCW, CW

void **CullFace**(enum *mode*);
mode: FRONT, BACK, FRONT_AND_BACK

Enable/Disable(CULL_FACE)

Stippling [3.6.2]

void **PolygonStipple**(ubyte **pattern*);

Polygon Rasterization & Depth Offset [3.6.3] [3.6.4]

void **PolygonMode**(enum *face*, enum *mode*);
face: FRONT, BACK, FRONT_AND_BACK
mode: POINT, LINE, FILL

void **PolygonOffset**(float *factor*, float *units*);

Enable/Disable(*target*)
target: POLYGON_OFFSET_POINT, POLYGON_OFFSET_LINE, POLYGON_OFFSET_FILL

Pixel Rectangles [3.7]

void **PixelStore{if}**(enum *pname*, T *param*);
pname: UNPACK_*x* (where *x* may be SWAP_BYTES, LSB_FIRST, ROW_LENGTH, SKIP_ROWS, SKIP_PIXELS, ALIGNMENT, IMAGE_HEIGHT, SKIP_IMAGES)

Pixel Transfer Modes [3.7.3]

void **PixelTransfer{if}**(enum *param*, T *value*);
param: MAP_COLOR, MAP_STENCIL, INDEX_SHIFT, INDEX_OFFSET, *x*_SCALE, DEPTH_SCALE, *x*_BIAS, DEPTH_BIAS, or another value from [Table 3.2]

void **PixelMap{ui us f}v**(enum *map*, sizei *size*, T *values*);
map: PIXEL_MAP_{I, S, R, G, B, A}_TO_{I, S, R, G, B, A} [Table 3.3]

Enumerated Queries [6.1.3]

void **GetPixelMap{ui us f}v**(enum *map*, T *data*);
map: PIXEL_MAP_{I, S, R, G, B, A}_TO_{I, S, R, G, B, A} [Table 3.3]

Color Table Specification [3.7.3]

void **ColorTable**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: {PROXY_}COLOR_TABLE, POST_CONVOLUTION_COLOR_TABLE, POST_COLOR_MATRIX_COLOR_TABLE [Table 3.4]
internalformat: One of the formats in [Table 3.16] or [Tables 3.17-3.19] except the RED, RG, DEPTH_COMPONENT, and DEPTH_STENCIL base and sized internal formats in those tables, all sized internal formats with non-fixed internal data types as discussed in [3.9], and sized internal format RGB9_E5.
format: RED, GREEN, BLUE, ALPHA, RG, RGB, RGBA, BGRA, LUMINANCE, LUMINANCE_ALPHA
type: {UNSIGNED_}BYTE/SHORT/INT*, {HALF_}FLOAT [Table 3.5]

Enable/Disable(POST_COLOR_MATRIX_COLOR_TABLE)

void **ColorTableParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: COLOR_TABLE, POST_CONVOLUTION_COLOR_TABLE, POST_COLOR_MATRIX_COLOR_TABLE
pname: COLOR_TABLE_SCALE, COLOR_TABLE_BIAS

Alternate Color Table Specification Commands

void **CopyColorTable**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*);

void **ColorSubTable**(enum *target*, sizei *start*, sizei *count*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);

void **CopyColorSubTable**(enum *target*, sizei *start*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *count*);
target and *pname*: ***see ColorTableParameter{if}v***

Color Table Query [6.1.7]

void **GetColorTable**(enum *target*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **table*);
target: COLOR_TABLE, POST_CONVOLUTION_COLOR_TABLE, POST_COLOR_MATRIX_COLOR_TABLE
format and *type*: ***See GetTexImage***, except *format* cannot be DEPTH_COMPONENT

void **GetColorTableParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: {PROXY_}COLOR_TABLE, {PROXY_}POST_CONVOLUTION_COLOR_TABLE, {PROXY_}POST_COLOR_MATRIX_COLOR_TABLE
pname: COLOR_TABLE_*x* (where *x* may be SCALE, BIAS, FORMAT, COLOR_TABLE_WIDTH, RED_SIZE, GREEN_SIZE, BLUE_SIZE, ALPHA_SIZE, LUMINANCE_SIZE, INTENSITY_SIZE)

Convolution Filter Specification [3.7.3]

Enable/Disable(POST_CONVOLUTION_COLOR_TABLE)

void **ConvolutionFilter2D**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: CONVOLUTION_2D
internalformat: ***see ColorTable***
format: RED, GREEN, BLUE, ALPHA, RG, RGB, RGBA, BGRA, LUMINANCE, LUMINANCE_ALPHA, RED_INTEGER, GREEN_INTEGER, BLUE_INTEGER, ALPHA_INTEGER, RG_INTEGER, RGB_INTEGER, RGBA_INTEGER, BGR_INTEGER, BGRA_INTEGER
type: {UNSIGNED_}BYTE/SHORT/INT*, {HALF_}FLOAT

void **ConvolutionParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: CONVOLUTION_2D
pname: CONVOLUTION_FILTER_SCALE, CONVOLUTION_FILTER_BIAS

void **ConvolutionFilter1D**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: CONVOLUTION_1D
internalformat, format, and *type*: ***see ConvolutionFilter2D***

void **SeparableFilter2D**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **row*, void **column*);
target: SEPARABLE_2D
internalformat, format, and *type*: ***see ConvolutionFilter2D***

Alternate Convolution Filter Specification Commands

void **CopyConvolutionFilter2D**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*);
target: CONVOLUTION_2D
internalformat: ***see ConvolutionFilter2D***

void **CopyConvolutionFilter1D**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*);
target: CONVOLUTION_1D
internalformat: ***see ConvolutionFilter2D***

Convolution Query [6.1.8]

void **GetConvolutionFilter**(enum *target*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **image*);
target: CONVOLUTION_1D, CONVOLUTION_2D
format and *type*: ***See GetTexImage***, except *format* cannot be DEPTH_COMPONENT

void **GetSeparableFilter**(enum *target*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **row*, void **column*, void **span*);
target: SEPARABLE_2D
format and *type*: ***See GetTexImage***

void **GetConvolutionParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: CONVOLUTION_1D, CONVOLUTION_2D, SEPARABLE_2D
pname: {MAX_}CONVOLUTION_WIDTH, {MAX_}CONVOLUTION_HEIGHT, CONVOLUTION_*x* (where *x* may be BORDER_COLOR, BORDER_MODE, FILTER_SCALE, FILTER_BIAS, FORMAT)

Histogram Table Specification [3.7.3]

Enable/Disable(HISTOGRAM)

void **Histogram**(enum *target*, sizei *width*, enum *internalformat*, boolean *sink*);
target: HISTOGRAM, PROXY_HISTOGRAM
internalformat: ***see ColorTable***

Histogram Query [6.1.9]

void **GetHistogram**(enum *target*, boolean *reset*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **values*);
target: HISTOGRAM
format and *type*: ***See GetTexImage***, except *format* cannot be DEPTH_COMPONENT

void **ResetHistogram**(enum *target*);
target: HISTOGRAM

void **GetHistogramParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: HISTOGRAM, PROXY_HISTOGRAM
pname: HISTOGRAM_*x* (where *x* may be FORMAT, WIDTH, RED_SIZE, GREEN_SIZE, BLUE_SIZE, ALPHA_SIZE, LUMINANCE_SIZE, SINK)

Minmax Table Specification [3.7.3]

Enable/Disable(MINMAX)

void **Minmax**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, boolean *sink*);
target: MINMAX
internalformat: ***see ColorTable***, except INTENSITY base and sized internal formats

Minmax Query [6.1.10]

void **GetMinmax**(enum *target*, boolean *reset*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **values*);
target: MINMAX
format and *type*: ***See GetTexImage***, except *format* cannot be DEPTH_COMPONENT

void **ResetMinmax**(enum *target*);
target: MINMAX

void **GetMinmaxParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: MINMAX
pname: MINMAX_FORMAT, MINMAX_SINK

Rasterization of Pixel Rectangles [3.7.5]

void **DrawPixels**(sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
format: {COLOR|STENCIL}_INDEX, DEPTH_COMPONENT, DEPTH_STENCIL, RED, GREEN, BLUE, ALPHA, RG, RGB, RGBA, BGR, BGRA, LUMINANCE{_ALPHA} [Table 3.6] (*_INTEGER formats are not supported)
type: UNSIGNED_BYTE, BITMAP, BYTE, UNSIGNED_SHORT, SHORT, UNSIGNED_INT, INT, HALF_FLOAT, FLOAT, or another value from [Table 3.5]

void **ClampColor**(enum *target*, enum *clamp*);
target: CLAMP_READ_COLOR, CLAMP_FRAGMENT_COLOR
clamp: TRUE, FALSE, FIXED_ONLY

void **PixelZoom**(float *zx*, float *zy*);

Pixel Transfer Operations [3.7.6]

void **ConvolutionParameter{if}**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *param*);
target: CONVOLUTION_1D, CONVOLUTION_2D, SEPARABLE_2D
pname: CONVOLUTION_BORDER_MODE
param: REDUCE, CONSTANT_BORDER, REPLICATE_BORDER

Bitmaps [3.8]

void **Bitmap**(sizei *w*, sizei *h*, float *xb0*, float *yb0*, float *xbi*, float *ybi*, ubyte **data*);

Texturing [3.8] [3.9]

void **ActiveTexture**(enum *texture*);
texture: TEXTURE*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_COMBINED_TEXTURE_IMAGE_UNITS - 1])

Texture Image Specification [3.8.1] [3.9.1]

void **TexImage3D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, sizei *depth*, int *border*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: {PROXY_}TEXTURE_3D, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY
internalformat: ALPHA, DEPTH_COMPONENT, DEPTH_STENCIL, LUMINANCE, LUMINANCE_ALPHA, INTENSITY, RED, RG, RGB, RGBA; a sized internal format from [Tables 3.12-3.13] [Tables 3.17-3.19]; COMPRESSED_RED_RGTC1, COMPRESSED_SIGNED_RED_RGTC1, COMPRESSED_RG_RGTC2, COMPRESSED_SIGNED_RG_RGTC2, or a generic compressed format from [Table 3.14] [Table 3.20]
format: COLOR_INDEX, DEPTH_COMPONENT, DEPTH_STENCIL, RED, GREEN, BLUE, ALPHA, RG, RGB, RGBA, BGR, BGRA, LUMINANCE, LUMINANCE_ALPHA, RED_INTEGER, GREEN_INTEGER, BLUE_INTEGER, ALPHA_INTEGER, RG_INTEGER, RGB_INTEGER, RGBA_INTEGER, BGR_INTEGER, BGRA_INTEGER, or one of the values from [Table 3.5] [Table 3.8]
type: UNSIGNED_BYTE, BITMAP, BYTE, UNSIGNED_SHORT, SHORT, UNSIGNED_INT, INT, HALF_FLOAT, FLOAT, or a value from [Table 3.5]

void **TexImage2D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, int *border*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: {PROXY_}TEXTURE_2D, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_1D_ARRAY, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_*, PROXY_TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP
internalformat, format, and *type*: ***See TexImage3D***

void **TexImage1D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *internalformat*, sizei *width*, int *border*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_1D, PROXY_TEXTURE_1D
type: UNSIGNED_BYTE, BITMAP, BYTE, UNSIGNED_SHORT, SHORT, UNSIGNED_INT, INT, HALF_FLOAT, FLOAT, or another value from [Table 3.2] [Table 3.5]
internalformat and *format*: ***See TexImage3D***

Alt. Texture Image Specification Commands [3.8.2] [3.9.2]

void **CopyTexImage2D**(enum *target*, int *level*, enum *internalformat*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, int *border*);
target: TEXTURE_2D, TEXTURE_1D_ARRAY, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP*
internalformat: ***See TexImage2D***

void **CopyTexImage1D**(enum *target*, int *level*, enum *internalformat*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, int *border*);
target: TEXTURE_1D
internalformat: ***See TexImage1D***

(Continued >)

OpenGL 3.2 API Quick Reference Card

Texturing (continued)

void **TexSubImage3D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *yoffset*, int *zoffset*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, sizei *depth*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_2D_ARRAY
format and *type:* *See TexImage3D*

void **TexSubImage2D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *yoffset*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_2D, TEXTURE_1D_ARRAY, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_*
format and *type:* *See TexImage2D*

void **TexSubImage1D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, sizei *width*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_1D
format: *See TexImage1D*
type: BYTE, UNSIGNED_BYTE*, SHORT, UNSIGNED_SHORT*, INT, UNSIGNED_INT*, HALF_FLOAT, FLOAT*

void **CopyTexSubImage3D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *yoffset*, int *zoffset*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*);
target: TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_2D ARRAY

void **CopyTexSubImage2D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *yoffset*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*);
target: TEXTURE_2D, TEXTURE_1D_ARRAY, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP*

void **CopyTexSubImage1D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*);
target: TEXTURE_1D

Compressed Texture Images [3.8.3] [3.9.3]

void **CompressedTexImage3D**(enum *target*, int *level*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, sizei *depth*, int *border*, sizei *imageSize*, void **data*);
target: *See TexImage3D*
internalformat: COMPRESSED_RED_RGTC1_RED, COMPRESSED_SIGNED_RED_RGTC1_RED, COMPRESSED_RG_RGTC2_RG, COMPRESSED_SIGNED_RG_RGTC2

void **CompressedTexImage2D**(enum *target*, int *level*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, int *border*, sizei *imageSize*, void **data*);
target: *See TexImage2D* (Compressed rectangular texture formats not supported.)
internalformat: *See CompressedTexImage3D*

void **CompressedTexImage1D**(enum *target*, int *level*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, int *border*, sizei *imageSize*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_1D, PROXY_TEXTURE_1D
internalformat: *See CompressedTexImage3D*

void **CompressedTexSubImage3D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *yoffset*, int *zoffset*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, sizei *depth*, enum *format*, sizei *imageSize*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_2D ARRAY
format: *See TexImage3D*

void **CompressedTexSubImage2D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, int *yoffset*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *format*, sizei *imageSize*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_2D, TEXTURE_1D_ARRAY, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_*
format: *See TexImage2D*

void **CompressedTexSubImage1D**(enum *target*, int *level*, int *xoffset*, sizei *width*, enum *format*, sizei *imageSize*, void **data*);
target: TEXTURE_1D
format: *See TexImage1D*

Multisample Textures [3.8.4] [3.9.4]

void **TexImage3DMultisample**(enum *target*, sizei *samples*, int *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, sizei *depth*, boolean *fixedsamplelocations*);
target: TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE_ARRAY, PROXY_TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE_ARRAY
internalformat: ALPHA, RED, RG, RGB, RGBA, DEPTH_COMPONENT, DEPTH_STENCIL, STENCIL_INDEX, or the sized internal formats corresponding to these base formats

void **TexImage2DMultisample**(enum *target*, sizei *samples*, int *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, boolean *fixedsamplelocations*);
target: TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE, PROXY_TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE
internalformat: *See TexImage3DMultisample*

Buffer Textures [3.8.5] [3.9.5]

void **TexBuffer**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, uint *buffer*);
target: TEXTURE_BUFFER
internalformat: R8, R16, R16F, R32F, R8I, R16I, R32I, R8U1, R16UI, R32UI, RG8, RG26, RG16F, RG32F, RG8I, RG16I, RG32I, RG8UI, RG16UI, RG32UI, RGBA8, RGBA16, RGBA16F, RGBA32F, RGBA8I, RGBA16I, RGBA32I, RGBA8UI, RGBA16UI, RGBA32UI

Texture Parameters [3.8.6] [3.9.6]

void **TexParameter{if}**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *param*);

void **TexParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T **params*);

void **TexParameterI{i ui}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T **params*);
target: TEXTURE_1D*, TEXTURE_2D*, TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP
pname: TEXTURE_WRAP_{S, T, R}, TEXTURE_{MIN, MAG}_FILTER, TEXTURE_BORDER_COLOR, TEXTURE_PRIORITY, TEXTURE_{MIN, MAX}_LOD, TEXTURE_{BASE, MAX}_LEVELS, TEXTURE_LOD_BIAS, DEPTH_TEXTURE_MODE, TEXTURE_COMPARE_{MODE, FUNC}, GENERATE_MIPMAP [Table 3.16] [Table 3.22]

Seamless Cube Map Filtering [3.8.8] [3.9.8]

Enable/Disable(TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_SEAMLESS)

Manual Mipmap Generation [3.8.9] [3.9.9]

void **GenerateMipmap**(enum *target*);
target: TEXTURE_1D*, TEXTURE_2D*, TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP

Texture Objects [3.8.14] [3.9.14]

void **BindTexture**(enum *target*, uint *texture*);
target: TEXTURE_{1, 2}D{_ARRAY}, TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_BUFFER, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP, TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE{_ARRAY}

void **DeleteTextures**(sizei *n*, uint **textures*);

void **GenTextures**(sizei *n*, uint **textures*);

boolean **AreTexturesResident**(sizei *n*, uint **textures*, boolean **residences*);

void **PrioritizeTextures**(sizei *n*, uint **textures*, clampf **priorities*);

Texture Environments & Texture Functions [3.9.15]

void **TexEnv{if}**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *param*);

void **TexEnv{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, T *params*);
target: TEXTURE_FILTER_CONTROL, POINT_SPRITE, TEXTURE_ENV
pname: TEXTURE_LOD_BIAS, TEXTURE_ENV_MODE, TEXTURE_ENV_COLOR, COMBINE_RGB, COMBINE_ALPHA, RGB_SCALE, ALPHA_SCALE, COORD_REPLACE, SRC*n*_RGB, SRC*n*_ALPHA, OPERAND*n*_RGB, OPERAND*n*_ALPHA (where *n* is [0, 1, 2])

Texture Application [3.9.19]

Enable/Disable(*param*)
param: TEXTURE_1D, TEXTURE_2D, TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP

Enumerated Queries [6.1.3]

void **GetTexEnv{if}v**(enum *env*, enum *value*, T *data*);
env: POINT_SPRITE, TEXTURE_ENV, TEXTURE_FILTER_CONTROL

void **GetTexGen{ifd}v**(enum *coord*, enum *value*, T *data*);
coord: S, T, R, Q

void **GetTexParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, enum *value*, T *data*);

void **GetTexParameterI{i ui}v**(enum *target*, enum *value*, T *data*);
target: TEXTURE_1D*, TEXTURE_2D*, TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP
value: TEXTURE_RESIDENT, TEXTURE_WRAP_{S, T, R}, TEXTURE_{MIN, MAG}_FILTER, TEXTURE_BORDER_COLOR, TEXTURE_PRIORITY, TEXTURE_{MIN, MAX}_LOD, TEXTURE_{BASE, MAX}_LEVEL, TEXTURE_LOD_BIAS, DEPTH_TEXTURE_MODE, TEXTURE_COMPARE_{MODE, FUNC}, GENERATE_MIPMAP

void **GetTexLevelParameter{if}v**(enum *target*, int *lod*, enum *value*, T *data*);
target: TEXTURE_1D*, TEXTURE_2D*, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_3D, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_*, PROXY_TEXTURE_1D{_ARRAY}, PROXY_TEXTURE_2D{_ARRAY}, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE*, PROXY_TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP , TEXTURE_BUFFER
value: {PROXY_}TEXTURE_{1, 2}D{_ARRAY}, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_3D, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, {PROXY_}TEXTURE_2D_MULTISAMPLE{_ARRAY}, TEXTURE_BUFFER, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_{POSITIVE|NEGATIVE}_{X, Y, Z}, PROXY_TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP

Texture Queries [6.1.4]

void **GetTexImage**(enum *target*, int *lod*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **img*);
target: TEXTURE_{1, 2}D{_ARRAY}, TEXTURE_3D, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_{POSITIVE|NEGATIVE}_{X, Y, Z}
format: *See TexImage3D*
type: BITMAP, {UNSIGNED_}BYTE/SHORT/INT*, {HALF_}FLOAT, FLOAT_32_UNSIGNED_INT_24_8_REV [Table 3.2] [Table 3.5]

void **GetCompressedTexImage**(enum *target*, int *lod*, void **img*);
target: *See GetTexImage*

boolean **IsTexture**(uint *texture*);

Color Sum, Fog, and Hints

Color Sum [3.10]

Enable/Disable(COLOR_SUM)

Fog [3.11]

Enable/Disable(FOG)

void **Fog{if}**(enum *pname*, T *param*);

void **Fog{if}v**(enum *pname*, T *params*);
pname: FOG_MODE, FOG_COORD_SRC, FOG_DENSITY, FOG_START, FOG_END, FOG_COLOR, FOG_INDEX

Hints [5.3] [5.7]

void **Hint**(enum *target*, enum *hint*);
target: LINE_SMOOTH_HINT, FRAGMENT_SHADER_DERIVATIVE_HINT, TEXTURE_COMPRESSION_HINT, POLYGON_SMOOTH_HINT, PERSPECTIVE_CORRECTION_HINT, POINT_SMOOTH_HINT, FOG_HINT, GENERATE_MIPMAP_HINT
hint: FASTEST, NICEST, DONT_CARE

Drawing, Reading, and Copying Pixels

Reading Pixels [4.3.1] [4.3.2]

void **ReadPixels**(int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *format*, enum *type*, void **data*);
format: {COLOR, STENCIL}_INDEX, DEPTH_COMPONENT, DEPTH_STENCIL, RED, GREEN, BLUE, ALPHA, RG, RGB, RGBA, BGR, BGRA, LUMINANCE{_ALPHA}, {RED, GREEN, BLUE, ALPHA, RG, RGB, RGBA, BGR, BGRA}_INTEGER [Table 3.6]
type: BITMAP, {UNSIGNED_}BYTE/SHORT/INT*, {HALF_}FLOAT, FLOAT_32_UNSIGNED_INT_24_8_REV [Table 3.2] [Table 3.5]

void **ReadBuffer**(enum *src*);
src: NONE, FRONT_LEFT, FRONT_RIGHT, BACK_LEFT, BACK_RIGHT, FRONT, BACK, LEFT, RIGHT, FRONT_AND_BACK, AUX*i* (where *i* is [0, AUX_BUFFERS - 1]), COLOR_ATTACHMENT*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_COLOR_ATTACHMENTS - 1])

Copying Pixels [4.3.2] [4.3.3]

void **CopyPixels**(int *x*, int *y*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*, enum *type*);
type: COLOR, STENCIL, DEPTH, DEPTH_STENCIL

Blitting Pixel Rectangles [4.3.2] [4.3.3]

void **BlitFramebuffer**(int *srcX0*, int *srcY0*, int *srcX1*, int *srcY1*, int *dstX0*, int *dstY0*, int *dstX1*, int *dstY1*, bitfield *mask*, enum *filter*);
mask: Bitwise OR of COLOR_BUFFER_BIT, DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT, STENCIL_BUFFER_BIT
filter: LINEAR, NEAREST

Also see DrawPixels, ClampColor, and PixelZoom in the Rasterization section of this reference card.

Per-Fragment Operations

Scissor Test [4.1.2]

Enable/Disable(SCISSOR_TEST)

void **Scissor**(int *left*, int *bottom*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*);

Multisample Fragment Operations [4.1.3]

Enable/Disable(*cap*)
cap: SAMPLE_ALPHA_TO_COVERAGE, SAMPLE_ALPHA_TO_ONE, SAMPLE_COVERAGE

void **SampleCoverage**(clampf *value*, boolean *invert*);

void **SampleMaski**(uint *maskNumber*, bitfield *mask*);

Alpha Test [4.1.4]

Enable/Disable(ALPHA_TEST)

void **AlphaFunc**(enum *func*, clampf *ref*);
func: NEVER, ALWAYS, LESS,LEQUAL, EQUAL, GEQUAL, GREATER, NOTEQUAL

Stencil Test [4.1.4] [4.1.5]

Enable/Disable(STENCIL_TEST)

void **StencilFunc**(enum *func*, int *ref*, uint *mask*);

void **StencilFuncSeparate**(enum *face*, enum *func*, int *ref*, uint *mask*);

void **StencilOp**(enum *sfail*, enum *dpfail*, enum *dppass*);

void **StencilOpSeparate**(enum *face*, enum *sfail*, enum *dpfail*, enum *dppass*);
face: FRONT, BACK, FRONT_AND_BACK
sfail, dpfail, and *dppass:* KEEP, ZERO, REPLACE, INCR, DECR, INVERT, INCR_WRAP, DECR_WRAP
func: NEVER, ALWAYS, LESS, LEQUAL, EQUAL, GREATER, GEQUAL, NOTEQUAL

Depth Buffer Test [4.1.5] [4.1.6]

Enable/Disable(DEPTH_TEST)

void **DepthFunc**(enum *func*);
func: *See StencilOpSeparate*

Occlusion Queries [4.1.6] [4.1.7]

BeginQuery(SAMPLES_PASSED, uint *id*);

EndQuery(SAMPLES_PASSED);

Blending [4.1.7] [4.1.8]

Enablei/Disablei(BLEND, uint *index*) *(individual buffers)*

Enable/Disable(BLEND) *(all draw buffers)*

void **BlendEquation**(enum *mode*);

void **BlendEquationSeparate**(enum *modeRGB*, enum *modeAlpha*);
mode, modeRGB, and *modeAlpha*: FUNC_ADD, FUNC_SUBTRACT, FUNC_REVERSE_SUBTRACT, MIN, MAX

(Continued >)

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Per-Fragment Operations (cont.)

void **BlendFuncSeparate**(enum *srcRGB*, enum *dstRGB*, enum *srcAlpha*, enum *dstAlpha*);

void **BlendFunc**(enum *src*, enum *dst*);
dst, dstRGB, and *dstAlpha*: ZERO, ONE, {ONE_MINUS_}SRC_COLOR, {ONE_MINUS_}DST_COLOR, {ONE_MINUS_}SRC_ALPHA, {ONE_MINUS_}DST_ALPHA, {ONE_MINUS_}CONSTANT_COLOR, {ONE_MINUS_}CONSTANT_ALPHA
src, srcRGB, srcAlpha: same for *dst*, plus SRC_ALPHA_SATURATE

void **BlendColor**(clampf *red*, clampf *green*, clampf *blue*, clampf *alpha*);

Dithering [4.1.9] [4.1.10]

Enable/Disable(DITHER)

Logical Operation [4.1.10] [4.1.11]

Enable/Disable(COLOR_LOGIC_OP)

void **LogicOp**(enum *op*);
op: CLEAR, AND, AND_REVERSE, COPY, AND_INVERTED, NOOP, OR, OR, NOR, EQUIV, INVERT, OR_REVERSE, COPY_INVERTED, OR_INVERTED, NAND, SET

Whole Framebuffer Operations

Selecting a Buffer for Writing [4.2.1]

void **DrawBuffer**(enum *buf*);
buf: NONE, FRONT_LEFT, FRONT_RIGHT, BACK_LEFT, BACK_RIGHT, FRONT, BACK, LEFT, RIGHT, FRONT_AND_BACK, COLOR_ATTACHMENT*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_COLOR_ATTACHMENTS - 1]), AUX*i* (where *i* is [0, AUX_BUFFERS - 1])

void **DrawBuffers**(sizei *n*, const enum **bufs*);
bufs: NONE, FRONT_LEFT, FRONT_RIGHT, BACK_LEFT, BACK_RIGHT, COLOR_ATTACHMENT*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_COLOR_ATTACHMENTS - 1]), AUX*i* (where *i* is [0, AUX_BUFFERS - 1])

Fine Control of Buffer Updates [4.2.2]

void **IndexMask**(uint *mask*);

void **ColorMask**(boolean *r*, boolean *g*, boolean *b*, boolean *a*);

void **ColorMaski**(uint *buf*, boolean *r*, boolean *g*, boolean *b*, boolean *a*);

void **DepthMask**(boolean *mask*);

void **StencilMask**(uint *mask*);

void **StencilMaskSeparate**(enum *face*, uint *mask*);
face: FRONT, BACK, FRONT_AND_BACK

Clearing the Buffers [4.2.3]

void **Clear**(bitfield *buf*);
buf: Bitwise OR of COLOR_BUFFER_BIT, DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT, STENCIL_BUFFER_BIT, ACCUM_BUFFER_BIT

void **ClearColor**(clampf *r*, clampf *g*, clampf *b*, clampf *a*);

void **ClearIndex**(float *index*);

void **ClearDepth**(clampd *d*);

void **ClearStencil**(int *s*);

void **ClearAccum**(float *r*, float *g*, float *b*, float *a*);

void **ClearBuffer{if ui}v**(enum *buffer*, int *drawbuffer*, const T **value*)
buffer: COLOR, DEPTH, STENCIL

void **ClearBufferfi**(enum *buffer*, int *drawbuffer*, float *depth*, int *stencil*);
buffer: DEPTH_STENCIL
drawbuffer: 0

Accumulation Buffer [4.2.4]

void **Accum**(enum *op*, float *value*);
op: ACCUM, LOAD, RETURN, MULT, ADD.

Framebuffer Objects

Binding & Managing Framebuffer Objects [4.4.1]

void **BindFramebuffer**(enum *target*, uint *framebuffer*);
target: DRAW_FRAMEBUFFER, READ_FRAMEBUFFER, FRAMEBUFFER

void **DeleteFramebuffers**(sizei *n*, uint **framebuffers*);

void **GenFramebuffers**(sizei *n*, uint **ids*);

Attaching Images to Framebuffer Objects [4.4.2]

Renderbuffer Objects

void **BindRenderbuffer**(enum *target*, uint *renderbuffer*);
target: RENDERBUFFER

void **DeleteRenderbuffers**(sizei *n*, const uint **renderbuffers*);

void **GenRenderbuffers**(sizei *n*, uint **renderbuffers*);

void **RenderbufferStorageMultisample**(enum *target*, sizei *samples*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*);
target: RENDERBUFFER
internalformat: ***See TexImage2DMultisample***

void **RenderbufferStorage**(enum *target*, enum *internalformat*, sizei *width*, sizei *height*);
target and *internalformat:* ***See RenderbufferStorageMultisample***

Attaching Renderbuffer Images to Framebuffer

void **FramebufferRenderbuffer**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, enum *renderbuffertarget*, uint *renderbuffer*);
target: DRAW_FRAMEBUFFER, READ_FRAMEBUFFER, FRAMEBUFFER
attachment: DEPTH_ATTACHMENT, STENCIL_ATTACHMENT, DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT, COLOR_ATTACHMENT*i* (where *i* is [0, MAX_COLOR_ATTACHMENTS - 1])
renderbuffertarget: RENDERBUFFER

Attaching Texture Images to a Framebuffer

void **FramebufferTexture**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, uint *texture*, int *level*);
target: DRAW_FRAMEBUFFER, READ_FRAMEBUFFER, FRAMEBUFFER
attachment: ***See FramebufferRenderbuffer***

void **FramebufferTexture3D**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, enum *textarget*, uint *texture*, int *level*, int *layer*);
textarget: TEXTURE_3D
target and *attachment:* ***See FramebufferRenderbuffer***

void **FramebufferTexture2D**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, enum *textarget*, uint *texture*, int *level*);
textarget: TEXTURE_2D{_MULTISAMPLE}, TEXTURE_RECTANGLE, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_*
target and *attachment:* ***See FramebufferRenderbuffer***

void **FramebufferTexture1D**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, enum *textarget*, uint *texture*, int *level*);
textarget: TEXTURE_1D
target and *attachment:* ***See FramebufferRenderbuffer***

void **FramebufferTextureLayer**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, uint *texture*, int *level*, int *layer*);
target and *attachment:* ***See FramebufferTexture3D***

Framebuffer Completeness [4.4.4]

enum **CheckFramebufferStatus**(enum *target*);
target: DRAW_FRAMEBUFFER, READ_FRAMEBUFFER, FRAMEBUFFER
returns: FRAMEBUFFER_COMPLETE or a constant indicating which value violates framebuffer completeness

Framebuffer Object Queries [6.1.11] [6.1.17]

boolean **IsFramebuffer**(uint *framebuffer*);

void **GetFramebufferAttachmentParameteriv**(enum *target*, enum *attachment*, enum *pname*, int **params*);
target: DRAW_FRAMEBUFFER, READ_FRAMEBUFFER, FRAMEBUFFER
attachment: FRONT_LEFT, FRONT_RIGHT, BACK_LEFT, BACK_RIGHT, COLOR_ATTACHMENT*i*, AUX*i*, DEPTH, STENCIL, DEPTH_ATTACHMENT, STENCIL_ATTACHMENT, DEPTH_STENCIL_ATTACHMENT
pname: FRAMEBUFFER_ATTACHMENT_*x* (where *x* may be OBJECT_TYPE, OBJECT_NAME, RED_SIZE, GREEN_SIZE, BLUE_SIZE, ALPHA_SIZE, DEPTH_SIZE, STENCIL_SIZE, COMPONENT_TYPE, COLOR_ENCODING, TEXTURE_LEVEL, LAYERED, TEXTURE_CUBE_MAP_FACE, TEXTURE_LAYER)

Renderbuffer Object Queries [6.1.12] [6.1.18]

boolean **IsRenderbuffer**(uint *renderbuffer*);

void **GetRenderbufferParameteriv**(enum *target*, enum *pname*, int **params*);
target: RENDERBUFFER
pname: RENDERBUFFER_*x* (where *x* may be WIDTH, HEIGHT, RED_SIZE, GREEN_SIZE, BLUE_SIZE, ALPHA_SIZE, DEPTH_SIZE, STENCIL_SIZE, INTERNAL_FORMAT, SAMPLES)

Special Functions

Evaluators [5.1]

void **Map1{fd}**(enum *target*, T *u1*, T *u2*, int *stride*, int *order*, T *points*);
target: MAP1_VERTEX_3, MAP1_VERTEX_4, MAP1_INDEX 1, MAP1_COLOR_4, MAP1_NORMA, MAP1_TEXTURE_COORD_1, MAP1_TEXTURE_COORD_2, MAP1_TEXTURE_COORD_3, MAP1_TEXTURE_COORD_4

void **Map2{fd}**(enum *target*, T *u1*, T *u2*, int *ustride*, int *uorder*, T *v1*, T *v2*, int *vstride*, int *vorder*, T *points*);
target: ***See Map1***, except replace MAP1 with MAP2

void **EvalCoord{12}{fd}**(T *arg*);

void **EvalCoord{12}{fdg}**(T *arg*);

void **MapGrid1{fd}**(int *n*, T *u1*, T *u2*);

void **MapGrid2{fd}**(int *nu*, T *u1*, T *u2*, int *nv*, T *v1*, T *v2*);

void **EvalMesh1**(enum *mode*, int *p1*, int *p2*);
mode: POINT, LINE

void **EvalMesh2**(enum *mode*, int *p1*, int *p2*, int *q1*, int *q2*);
mode: FILL, POINT, LINE

void **EvalPoint1**(int *p*);

void **EvalPoint2**(int *p*, int *q*);

Enumerated Query [6.1.3]

void **GetMap{ifd}v**(enum *map*, enum *value*, T *data*);
map: a map type described in section [5.1]
value: ORDER, COEFF, DOMAIN

Selection [5.2]

void **InitNames**(void);

void **PopName**(void);

void **PushName**(uint *name*);

void **LoadName**(uint *name*);

int **RenderMode**(enum *mode*);
mode: RENDER, SELECT, FEEDBACK

void **SelectBuffer**(sizei *n*, uint **buffer*);

Feedback [5.3]

void **FeedbackBuffer**(sizei *n*, enum *type*, float **buffer*);
type: 2D, 3D, 3D_COLOR, 3D_COLOR_TEXTURE, 4D_COLOR_TEXTURE

void **PassThrough**(float *token*);

Display Lists [5.4]

void **NewList**(uint *n*, enum *mode*);
mode: COMPILE, COMPILE_AND_EXECUTE

void **EndList**(void);

void **CallList**(uint *n*);

void **CallLists**(sizei *n*, enum *type*, void **lists*);
type: BYTE, UNSIGNED_BYTE, SHORT, UNSIGNED_SHORT, INT, UNSIGNED_INT, FLOAT

void **ListBase**(uint *base*);

uint **GenLists**(sizei *s*);

boolean **IsList**(uint *list*);

void **DeleteLists**(uint *list*, sizei *range*);

Synchronization

Flush and Finish [5.1] [5.5]

void **Flush**(void);

void **Finish**(void);

Sync Objects and Fences [5.2] [5.6]

sync **FenceSync**(enum *condition*, bitfield *flags*)
condition: SYNC_GPU_COMMANDS_COMPLETE
flags: must be 0

void **DeleteSync**(sync *sync*);

Waiting for Sync Objects [5.2.1] [5.6.1]

enum **ClientWaitSync**(sync *sync*, bitfield *flags*, uint64 *timeout_ns*);
flags: SYNC_FLUSH_COMMANDS_BIT, or zero

void **WaitSync**(sync *sync*, bitfield *flags*, uint64 *timeout_ns*);
timeout_ns: TIMEOUT_IGNORED

Sync Object Queries [6.1.7] [6.1.13]

void **GetSynciv**(sync *sync*, enum *pname*, sizei *bufSize*, sizei **length*, int **values*);
pname: OBJECT_TYPE, SYNC_STATUS, SYNC_CONDITION, SYNC_FLAGS

boolean **IsSync**(sync *sync*);

State and State Requests

A complete list of symbolic constants for states is shown in the tables in [6.2].

Simple Queries [6.1.1]

void **GetBooleanv**(enum *value*, boolean **data*);

void **GetIntegerv**(enum *value*, int **data*);

void **GetInteger64v**(enum *value*, int64 **data*);

void **GetFloatv**(enum *value*, float **data*);

void **GetDoublev**(enum *value*, double **data*);

void **GetBooleani_v**(enum *target*, uint *index*, boolean **data*);

void **GetIntegeri_v**(enum *target*, uint *index*, int **data*);

boolean **IsEnabled**(enum *value*);

boolean **IsEnabledi**(enum *target*, uint *index*);

Pointer and String Queries [6.1.5] [6.1.11]

void **GetPointerv**(enum *pname*, void ***params*);
pname: SELECTION_BUFFER_POINTER, FEEDBACK_BUFFER_POINTER, VERTEX_ARRAY_POINTER, NORMAL_ARRAY_POINTER, COLOR_ARRAY_POINTER, SECONDARY_COLOR_ARRAY_POINTER, INDEX_ARRAY_POINTER, TEXTURE_COORD_ARRAY_POINTER, FOG_COORD_ARRAY_POINTER, EDGE_FLAG_ARRAY_POINTER

ubyte ***GetString**(enum *name*);
name: RENDERER, VENDOR, VERSION, SHADING_LANGUAGE_VERSION, EXTENSIONS

ubyte ***GetStringi**(enum *name*, uint *index*);
name: EXTENSIONS
index: range is [0, NUM_EXTENSIONS - 1]

Saving and Restoring State [6.1.19]

void **PushAttrib**(bitfield *mask*);
mask: ALL_ATTRIB_BITS, or the bitwise OR of the attribute groups in [Table 6.2]

void **PushClientAttrib**(bitfield *mask*);
mask: CLIENT_ALL_ATTRIB_BITS, or the bitwise OR of the attribute groups in [Table 6.2]

void **PopAttrib**(void);

void **PopClientAttrib**(void);

The OpenGL Shading Language 1.50 Quick Reference Card

The OpenGL® Shading Language is several closely-related languages which are used to create shaders for each of the programmable processors contained in the OpenGL processing pipeline.

[n.n.n] and **[Table n.n]** refer to sections and tables in the specification at www.opengl.org/registry

Content shown in blue is removed from the OpenGL 3.2 core profile and present only in the OpenGL 3.2 compatibility profile.

Types [4.1.1-4.1.10]

Transparent Types

void	no function return value
bool	Boolean
int, uint	signed and unsigned integers
float	floating scalar
vec2, vec3, vec4	floating point vector
bvec2, bvec3, bvec4	Boolean vector
ivec2, ivec2, ivec3 **uvec2, uvec2, uvec3**	signed and unsigned integer vector
mat2, mat3, mat4	2x2, 3x3, 4x4 float matrix
mat2x2, mat2x3, mat2x4	2-column float matrix with 2, 3, or 4 rows
mat3x2, mat3x3, mat3x4	3-column float matrix with 2, 3, or 4 rows
mat4x2, mat4x3, mat4x4	4-column float matrix with 2, 3, or 4 rows

Floating-Point Sampler Types (Opaque)

sampler[1,2,3]D	access a 1D, 2D, or 3D texture
samplerCube	access cube mapped texture
sampler2DRect	access rectangular texture
sampler[1,2]DShadow	access 1D or 2D depth texture/comparison
sampler2DRectShadow	access rectangular texture/comparison
sampler[1,2]DArray	access 1D or 2D array texture
sampler[1,2]DArrayShadow	access 1D or 2D array depth texture/ comparison
samplerBuffer	access buffer texture
sampler2DMS	access 2D multi-sample texture
sampler2DMSArray	access 2D multi-sample array texture

Integer Sampler Types (Opaque)

isampler[1,2,3]D	access integer 1D, 2D, or 3D texture
isamplerCube	access integer cube mapped texture
isampler2DRect	access integer 2D rectangular texture
isampler[1,2]DArray	access integer 1D or 2D array texture
isamplerBuffer	access integer buffer texture
isampler2DMS	access integer 2D multi-sample texture
isampler2DMSArray	access int. 2D multi-sample array texture

Unsigned Integer Sampler Types (Opaque)

usampler[1,2,3]D	access unsigned int 1D, 2D, or 3D texture
usamplerCube	access unsigned int cube mapped texture
usampler2DRect	access unsigned int rectangular texture
usampler[1,2]DArray	access 1D or 2D array texture
usamplerBuffer	access unsigned integer buffer texture
usampler2DMS	access uint 2D multi-sample texture
usampler2DMSArray	access uint 2D multi-sample array texture

Implicit Conversions *(All others must use constructors)*

Expression type	***Implicitly converted to type***
int, uint	float
ivec2, uvec2	vec2
ivec3, uvec3	vec3
ivec4, uvec4	vec4

Aggregation of Basic Types

Arrays	**float**[3] foo; **float** foo[3]; * structures and blocks can be arrays * only 1-dimensional arrays supported * structure members can be arrays

Structures	**struct** *type-name* {
	members
	} *struct-name*[]; // optional variable declaration, // optionally an array

Blocks	**in/out/uniform** *block-name* { // interface matching by // block name
	optionally-qualified members
	} *instance-name*[]; // optional instance name, // optionally an array

Preprocessor [3.3]

Preprocessor Operators

Preprocessor operators follow C++ standards. Preprocessor expressions are evaluated according to the behavior of the host processor, not the processor targeted by the shader.

Preprocessor Directives

Each number sign (#) can be preceded in its line only by spaces or horizontal tabs.

#	*#define*	*#undef*	*#if*	*#ifdef*
#ifndef	*#else*	*#elif*	*#endif*	*#error*
#pragma	*#extension*	*#version*	*#line*	

#version 150 #version 150 compatibility	"#version 150" is required in shaders using version 1.50 of the language. #version must occur in a shader before anything else other than white space or comments. Use "compatibility" to access features in the compatibility profile.
#extension *extension_name* : *behavior* #extension all : *behavior*	• *behavior*: require, enable, warn, disable • *extension_name:* the extension supported by the compiler, or "all"

Predefined Macros

__LINE__	__FILE__	Decimal integer constants	__VERSION__ Decimal integer, e.g.: 150

Qualifiers

Storage Qualifiers [4.3]

Variable declarations may have one storage qualifier.

none	(default) local read/write memory, or input parameter
const	compile-time constant, or read-only function parameter
in **centroid in**	linkage into a shader from previous stage (copied in) linkage with centroid based interpolation
out **centroid out**	linkage out of a shader to subsequent stage (copied out) linkage with centroid based interpolation
uniform	linkage between a shader, OpenGL, and the application

Uniform [4.3.5]

Use to declare global variables with the same values across the entire primitive being processed. Uniform variables are read-only. Use uniform qualifiers with any basic data types or array of these, or when declaring a variable whose type is a structure, e.g.:

uniform **vec4** lightPosition;

Layout Qualifiers [4.3.8]

layout(*layout-qualifiers*) *block-declaration*
layout(*layout-qualifiers*) **in/out/uniform**
layout(*layout-qualifiers*) **in/out/uniform** *declaration*

Input Layout Qualifiers

Layout qualifier identifiers for geometry shader inputs:

points, lines, lines_adjacency, triangles, triangles_adjacency

Fragment shaders can have an input layout only for redeclaring the built-in variable gl_FragCoord with the layout qualifier identifiers:

origin_upper_left, pixel_center_integer

Output Layout Qualifiers

Layout qualifier identifiers for geometry shader outputs:

points, line_strip, triangle_strip,
max_vertices = *integer-constant*

Uniform-Block Layout Qualifiers

Layout qualifier identifiers for uniform blocks:

shared, packed, std140, row_major, column_major

Interpolation Qualifier [4.3.9]

Qualify outputs from vertex shader and inputs to fragment shader.

smooth	perspective correct interpolation
flat	no interpolation
noperspective	linear interpolation

The following predeclared variables can be redeclared with an interpolation qualifier:

Vertex language:	gl_FrontColor gl_BackColor gl_FrontSecondaryColor gl_BackSecondaryColor
Fragment language:	gl_Color gl_SecondaryColor

Parameter Qualifiers [4.4]

Input values are copied in at function call time, output values are copied out at function return time.

none	(default) same as **in**
in	for function parameters passed into a function
out	for function parameters passed back out of a function, but not initialized for use when passed in
inout	for function parameters passed both into and out of a function

Precision and Precision Qualifiers [4.5]

Precision qualifiers have no affect on precision; they aid code portability with OpenGL ES. They are:

highp, mediump, lowp

Precision qualifiers precede a floating point or integer declaration:

lowp float color;

A precision statement sets a default for subsequent declarations:

highp int;

Invariant Qualifiers Examples [4.6]

#pragma STDGL invariant(all)	force all output variables to be invariant
invariant gl_Position;	qualify a previously declared variable
invariant centroid out vec3 Color;	qualify as part of a variable declaration

Order of Qualification [4.7]

When multiple qualifications are present, they must follow a strict order. This order is as follows.

invariant, interpolation, storage, precision
storage, parameter, precision

Operators and Expressions

Operators [5.1]

Numbered in order of precedence. The relational and equality operators > < <= >= == != evaluate to a Boolean. To compare vectors component-wise, use functions such as lessThan(), equal(), etc.

1.	**( )**	parenthetical grouping
2.	**[ ]** **( )** **.** **++ --**	array subscript function call & constructor structure field or method selector, swizzler postfix increment and decrement
3.	**++ --** **+ - ~ !**	prefix increment and decrement unary
4.	*** / %**	multiplicative
5.	**+ -**	additive
6.	**<< >>**	bit-wise shift
7.	**< > <= >=**	relational
8.	**== !=**	equality
9.	**&**	bit-wise and
10.	**^**	bit-wise exclusive or
11.	**|**	bit-wise inclusive or
12.	**&&**	logical and
13.	**^^**	logical exclusive or
14.	**| |**	logical inclusive or
15.	**? :**	selection (Selects one entire operand. Use **mix**() to select individual components of vectors.)
16.	**=+** **= -=** ***= /=** **%= <<= >>=** **&= ^= |=**	assignment arithmetic assignments
17.	**,**	sequence

Vector Components [5.5]

In addition to array numeric subscript syntax (e,g,: v[0], v[i])), names of vector components are denoted by a single letter. Components can be swizzled and replicated, e.g.: pos.xx, pos.zy

{x, y, z, w}	Use when accessing vectors that represent points or normals
{r, g, b, a}	Use when accessing vectors that represent colors
{s, t, p, q}	Use when accessing vectors that represent texture coordinates

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Built-In Inputs, Outputs, and Constants [7]

Vertex Language

```
in  int gl_VertexID;
in  int gl_InstanceID;

in  vec4  gl_Color;
in  vec4  gl_SecondaryColor;
in  vec3  gl_Normal;
in  vec4  gl_Vertex;
in  vec4  gl_MultiTexCoord{0-7};
in  float gl_FogCoord;
```

```
out gl_PerVertex {
    vec4  gl_Position;
    float gl_PointSize;
    float gl_ClipDistance[];
    vec4  gl_ClipVertex;
};

out vec4  gl_FrontColor;
out vec4  gl_BackColor;
out vec4  gl_FrontSecondaryColor;
out vec4  gl_BackSecondaryColor;
out vec4  gl_TexCoord[];
out float gl_FogFragCoord;
```

Geometry Language

```
in gl_PerVertex {
    vec4  gl_Position;
    float gl_PointSize;
    float gl_ClipDistance[];
} gl_in[];

in  int gl_PrimitiveIDIn;
```

```
out gl_PerVertex {
    vec4 gl_Position;
    float gl_PointSize;
    float gl_ClipDistance[];
};

out int   gl_PrimitiveID;
out int   gl_Layer;
```

Compatibility profile outputs from the Vertex Language are also available as deprecated inputs and outputs in the Geometry Language.

Fragment Language

```
in  vec4  gl_FragCoord;
in  bool  gl_FrontFacing;
in  float gl_ClipDistance[];
in  vec2  gl_PointCoord;
in  int   gl_PrimitiveID;
```

```
out float gl_FragDepth;
```

Built-In Constants With Minimum Values [7.4]

```
const int gl_MaxClipDistances = 8;
const int gl_MaxClipPlanes = 8;
const int gl_MaxDrawBuffers = 8;
```

Aggregate Operations and Constructors

Matrix Constructor Examples [5.4]

```
mat2(vec2, vec2);                 // one column per argument
mat3x2(vec2, vec2, vec2);         // column 1
mat2(float, float, float, float); // column 2
mat2x3(vec2, float, vec2, float); // column 2
mat4x4(mat3x3);                   // mat3x3 to upper left, set lower
                                  // right to 1, fill rest with zero
```

Array Constructor Example [5.4]

```
float c[3] = float[3](5.0, b + 1.0, 1.1);
```

Structure Constructor Example [5.4]

```
struct light {members; };
light lightVar = light(3.0, vec3(1.0, 2.0, 3.0));
```

Matrix Components [5.6]

Access components of a matrix with array subscripting syntax. For example:

```
mat4 m;
m[1] = vec4(2.0);  // sets second column to all 2.0
m[0][0] = 1.0;     // sets upper left element to 1.0
m[2][3] = 2.0;     // sets 4th element of 3rd column to 2.0
```

Examples of operations on matrices and vectors:

```
m = f * m;      // scalar * matrix component-wise
v = f * v;      // scalar * vector component-wise
v = v * v;      // vector * vector component-wise
m = m op m;     // matrix op matrix component-wise
m = m * m;      // linear algebraic multiply
m = v * m;      // row vector * matrix linear algebraic multiply
m = m * v;      // matrix * column vector linear algebraic multiply
f = dot(v, v);  // vector dot product
v = cross(v, v);// vector cross product
m = matrixCompMult(m, m);      // component-wise multiply
m = outerProduct(v, v);  // matrix product of column * row vector
```

Structure and Array Operations [5.7]

Select structure fields and the length() method of an array using the period (.) operator. Other operators include:

.	field or method selector
== !=	equality
=	assignment
[ ]	indexing (arrays only)

Array elements are accessed using the array subscript operator ([ ]). For example:

```
diffuseColor += lightIntensity[3] * NdotL;
```

Built-In Constants With Minimum Values (cont'd)

```
const int gl_MaxTextureUnits = 2;
const int gl_MaxTextureCoords = 8;
const int gl_MaxGeometryTextureImageUnits = 16;
const int gl_MaxTextureImageUnits = 16;
const int gl_MaxVertexAttribs = 16;
const int gl_MaxVertexTextureImageUnits = 16;
const int gl_MaxCombinedTextureImageUnits = 48;
const int gl_MaxGeometryVaryingComponents = 64;
const int gl_MaxVaryingComponents = 64;
const int gl_MaxVaryingFloats = 64;
const int gl_MaxGeometryOutputVertices = 256;
const int gl_MaxFragmentUniformComponents = 1024;
const int gl_MaxGeometryTotalOutputComponents = 1024;
const int gl_MaxGeometryUniformComponents = 1024;
const int gl_MaxVertexUniformComponents = 1024;
```

Statements and Structure

Iteration and Jumps [6]

Function Call	call by value, return

Iteration	for (;;) { break, continue }
	while ( ) { break, continue }
	do { break, continue } while ( );

Selection	if ( ) { }
	if ( ) { } else { }
	switch ( ) { case integer: ... break; ... default: ... }

Jump	break, continue, return (There is no 'goto')
Entry	void main()
Exit	return in main() discard // Fragment shader only

Built-In Functions

Angle & Trigonometry Functions [8.1]

Component-wise operation. Parameters specified as *angle* are assumed to be in units of radians. T is float, vec2, vec3, vec4.

T **radians**(T *degrees*)	degrees to radians
T **degrees**(T *radians*)	radians to degrees
T **sin**(T *angle*)	sine
T **cos**(T *angle*)	cosine
T **tan**(T *angle*)	tangent
T **asin**(T *x*)	arc sine
T **acos**(T *x*)	arc cosine
T **atan**(T *y*, T *x*) T **atan**(T *y_over_x*)	arc tangent
T **sinh**(T *x*)	hyperbolic sine
T **cosh**(T *x*)	hyperbolic cosine
T **tanh**(T *x*)	hyperbolic tangent
T **asinh**(T *x*)	hyperbolic sine
T **acosh**(T *x*)	hyperbolic cosine
T **atanh**(T *x*)	hyperbolic tangent

Exponential Functions [8.2]

Component-wise operation. T is float, vec2, vec3, vec4.

T **pow**(T *x*, T *y*)	x^y
T **exp**(T *x*)	e^x
T **log**(T *x*)	ln
T **exp2**(T *x*)	2^x
T **log2**(T *x*)	$\log_2$
T **sqrt**(T *x*)	square root
T **inversesqrt**(T *x*)	inverse square root

Common Functions [8.3]

Component-wise operation. T is float, vec2, vec3, vec4. Ti is int, ivec2, ivec3, ivec4. Tu is uint, uvec2, uvec3, uvec4. bvec is bvec2, bvec3, bvec4, bool.

T **abs**(T *x*) Ti **abs**(Ti *x*)	absolute value
T **sign**(T *x*) Ti **sign**(Ti *x*)	returns -1.0, 0.0, or 1.0
T **floor**(T *x*)	nearest integer <= *x*
T **trunc**(T *x*)	nearest integer with absolute value <= absolute value of *x*

(continued >)

Common Functions (Continued)

T **round**(T *x*)	nearest integer, implementation-dependent rounding mode
T **roundEven**(T *x*)	nearest integer, 0.5 rounds to nearest even integer
T **ceil**(T *x*)	nearest integer >= *x*
T **fract**(T *x*)	*x* - floor(*x*)
T **mod**(T *x*, float *y*) T **mod**(T *x*, T *y*)	modulus
T **modf**(T *x*, out T *i*)	separate integer and fractional parts
T **min**(T *x*, T *y*) T **min**(T *x*, float *y*) Ti **min**(Ti *x*, Ti *y*) Ti **min**(Ti *x*, int *y*) Tu **min**(Tu *x*, Tu *y*) Tu **min**(Tu *x*, uint *y*)	minimum value
T **max**(T *x*, T *y*) T **max**(T *x*, float *y*) Ti **max**(Ti *x*, Ti *y*) Ti **max**(Ti *x*, int *y*) Tu **max**(Tu *x*, Tu *y*) Tu **max**(Tu *x*, uint *y*)	maximum value
T **clamp**(T *x*, T *minVal*, T *maxVal*) T **clamp**(T *x*, float *minVal*, float *maxVal*) Ti **clamp**(Ti *x*, Ti *minVal*, Ti *maxVal*) Ti **clamp**(Ti *x*, int *minVal*, int *maxVal*) Tu **clamp**(Tu *x*, Tu *minVal*, Tu *maxVal*) Tu **clamp**(Tu *x*, uint *minVal*, uint *maxVal*)	min(max(*x*, *minVal*), *maxVal*)
T **mix**(T *x*, T *y*, T *a*) T **mix**(T *x*, T *y*, float *a*)	linear blend of *x* and *y*
T **mix**(T *x*, T *y*, bvec *a*)	true components in *a* select components from *y*, else from x
T **step**(T *edge*, T *x*) T **step**(float *edge*, T *x*)	0.0 if *x* < *edge*, else 1.0
T **smoothstep**(T *edge0*, T *edge1*, T *x*) T **smoothstep**(float *edge0*, float *edge1*, T *x*)	clip and smooth
bvec **isnan**(T *x*)	true if *x* is NaN
bvec **isinf**(T *x*)	true if *x* is positive or negative infinity

Geometric Functions [8.4]

These functions operate on vectors as vectors, not component-wise. T is float, vec2, vec3, vec4.

float **length**(T *x*)	length of vector
float **distance**(T *p0*, T *p1*)	distance between points
float **dot**(T *x*, T *y*)	dot product
vec3 **cross**(vec3 *x*, vec3 *y*)	cross product
T **normalize**(T *x*)	normalize vector to length 1
vec4 **ftransform**( )	invariant vertex transformation
T **faceforward**(T *N*, T *I*, T *Nref*)	returns *N* if dot(*Nref*, *I*) < 0, else -*N*
T **reflect**(T *I*, T *N*)	reflection direction I - 2 * dot(*N*,*I*) * *N*
T **refract**(T *I*, T *N*, float *eta*)	refraction vector

Matrix Functions [8.5]

Type mat is any matrix type.

mat **matrixCompMult**(mat *x*, mat *y*)	multiply *x* by *y* component-wise
mat*N* **outerProduct**(vec*N* *c*, vec*N* *r*)	where *N* is 2, 3, 4 : *c* * *r* outer product
mat*N*x*M* **outerProduct**(vec*M* *c*, vec*N* *r*)	where *N* != *M* and *N*, *M* = 2, 3, 4 : *c* * *r* outer product
mat*N* **transpose**(mat*N* *m*)	where *N* is 2, 3, 4 : transpose of *m*
mat*N*x*M* **transpose**(mat*M*x*N* *m*)	where *N* != *M* and *N*,*M* = 2, 3, 4 : transpose of *m*
float **determinant**(mat*N* *m*)	determinant of *m*
mat*N* **inverse**(mat*N* *m*)	where *N* is 2, 3, 4 : inverse of *m*

Vector Relational Functions [8.6]

Compare *x* and *y* component-wise. Sizes of the input and return vectors for any particular call must match. Type bvec is bvec*n*; vec is vec*n*; {ui}vec is {ui}vec*n* (where *n* is 2, 3, or 4). T is the union of vec and {ui}vec.

bvec **lessThan**(T *x*, T *y*)	<
bvec **lessThanEqual**(T *x*, T *y*)	<=
bvec **greaterThan**(T *x*, T *y*)	>
bvec **greaterThanEqual**(T *x*, T *y*)	>=
bvec **equal**(T *x*, T *y*) bvec **equal**(bvec *x*, bvec *y*)	==
bvec **notEqual**(T *x*, T *y*) bvec **notEqual**(bvec *x*, bvec *y*)	!=
bool **any**(bvec *x*)	true if any component of *x* is true
bool **all**(bvec *x*)	true if all components of *x* are true
bvec **not**(bvec *x*)	logical complement of *x*

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Derivative Functions [8.8]

Available only in fragment shaders. T is float, vec2, vec3, vec4.

T **dFdx**(T *p*)	derivative in *x*
T **dFdy**(T *p*)	derivative in *y*
T **fwidth**(T *p*)	sum of absolute derivative in *x* and *y*

Noise Functions [8.9]

Returns noise value. Available to fragment, geometry, and vertex shaders. T is float, vec2, vec3, vec4.

float **noise1**(T *x*)	
vec2 **noise***n*(T *x*)	where *n* is 2, 3, or 4

Geometry Shader Functions [8.10]

Only available in geometry shaders.

void **EmitVertex**()	emits current values of output variables to the current output primitive
void **EndPrimitive**()	completes current output primitive and starts a new one

Texture Lookup Functions [8.7]

Available to vertex, geometry, and fragment shaders. gvec4 means vec4, ivec4, or uvec4. gsampler* means sampler*, isampler*, or usampler*.

Texture lookup, returning LOD if present:

int **textureSize**(gsampler1D *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(gsampler2D *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec3 **textureSize**(gsampler3D *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(gsamplerCube *sampler*, int *lod*)
int **textureSize**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(samplerCubeShadow *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec3 **textureSize**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, int *lod*)
ivec3 **textureSize**(sampler2DArrayShadow *sampler*, int *lod*)
int **textureSize**(gsamplerBuffer *sampler*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(gsampler2DMS *sampler*)
ivec2 **textureSize**(gsampler2DMSArray *sampler*)

Texture lookup:

gvec4 **texture**(gsampler1D *sampler*, float *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **texture**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec2 *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **texture**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec3 *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **texture**(gsamplerCube *sampler*, vec3 *P* [, float *bias*])
float **texture**(sampler{1,2}DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P* [, float *bias*])
float **texture**(samplerCubeShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **texture**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, vec2 *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **texture**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, vec3 *P* [, float *bias*])
float **texture**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P* [, float *bias*])
float **texture**(sampler2DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*)
gvec4 **texture**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec2 *P*)
float **texture**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*)

Texture lookup with projection:

gvec4 **textureProj**(gsampler1D *sampler*, vec{2,4} *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureProj**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureProj**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec4 *P* [, float *bias*])
float **textureProj**(sampler{1,2}DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureProj**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*)
float **textureProj**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*)

Texture lookup with explicit LOD:

gvec4 **textureLod**(gsampler1D *sampler*, float *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureLod**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec2 *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureLod**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureLod**(gsamplerCube *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*)
float **textureLod**(sampler{1,2}DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureLod**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, vec2 *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureLod**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*)
float **textureLod**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*)

Texture lookup with offset:

gvec4 **textureOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, float *P*, int *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec2 *P*, ivec2 *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec3 *P*, ivec3 *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureOffset**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec2 *P*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureOffset**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureOffset**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, int *offset* [, float *bias*])
float **textureOffset**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, ivec2 *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureOffset**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, vec2 *P*, int *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureOffset**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, vec3 *P*, ivec2 *offset* [, float *bias*])
float **textureOffset**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, int *offset* [, float *bias*])

Fetch a single texel:

gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler1D *sampler*, int *P*, int *lod*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler2D *sampler*, ivec2 *P*, int *lod*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler3D *sampler*, ivec3 *P*, int *lod*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, ivec2 *P*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, ivec2 *P*, int *lod*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, ivec3 *P*, int *lod*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsamplerBuffer *sampler*, int *P*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler2DMS *sampler*, ivec2 *P*, int *sample*)
gvec4 **texelFetch**(gsampler2DMSArray *sampler*, ivec3 *P*, int *sample*)

Fetch a single texel, with offset:

gvec4 **texelFetchOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, int *P*, int *lod*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **texelFetchOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, ivec2 *P*, int *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **texelFetchOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, ivec3 *P*, int *lod*, ivec3 *offset*)
gvec4 **texelFetchOffset**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, ivec2 *P*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **texelFetchOffset**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, ivec2 *P*, int *lod*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **texelFetchOffset**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, ivec3 *P*, int *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)

Projective texture lookup with offset:

gvec4 **textureProjOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, vec{2,4} *P*, int *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureProjOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, ivec2 *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureProjOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec4 *P*, ivec3 *offset* [, float *bias*])
gvec4 **textureProjOffset**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureProjOffset**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureProjOffset**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, int offset [, float *bias*])
float **textureProjOffset**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, ivec2 *offset* [, float *bias*])

Offset texture lookup with explicit LOD:

gvec4 **textureLodOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, float *P*, float *lod*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **textureLodOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec2 *P*, float *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureLodOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*, ivec3 *offset*)
float **textureLodOffset**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*, int *offset*)
float **textureLodOffset**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureLodOffset**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, vec2 *P*, float *lod*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **textureLodOffset**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureLodOffset**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *lod*, int *offset*)

Projective texture lookup with explicit LOD:

gvec4 **textureProjLod**(gsampler1D *sampler*, vec{2,4} *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureProjLod**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, float *lod*)
gvec4 **textureProjLod**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *lod*)
float **textureProjLod**(sampler{1,2}DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *lod*)

Offset projective texture lookup with explicit LOD:

gvec4 **textureProjLodOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, vec{2,4} *P*, float *lod*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **textureProjLodOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, float *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureProjLodOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *lod*, ivec3 *offset*)
float **textureProjLodOffset**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *lod*, int *offset*)
float **textureProjLodOffset**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *lod*, ivec2 *offset*)

Texture lookup with explicit gradient:

gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsampler1D *sampler*, float *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec2 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsamplerCube *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec2 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
float **textureGrad**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
float **textureGrad**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*)
float **textureGrad**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
float **textureGrad**(samplerCubeShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, vec2 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureGrad**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
float **textureGrad**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*)
float **textureGrad**(sampler2DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)

Texture lookup with explicit gradient and offset:

gvec4 **textureGradOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, float *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **textureGradOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec2 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureGradOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*, ivec3 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureGradOffset**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec2 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureGradOffset**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureGradOffset**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*, int *offset*)
float **textureGradOffset**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureGradOffset**(samplerCubeShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureGradOffset**(gsampler1DArray *sampler*, vec2 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **textureGradOffset**(gsampler2DArray *sampler*, vec3 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureGradOffset**(sampler1DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec3 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*, int *offset*)
float **textureGradOffset**(sampler2DArrayShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)

Projective texture lookup with explicit gradient:

gvec4 **textureProjGrad**(gsampler1D *sampler*, vec{2,4} *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureProjGrad**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureProjGrad**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*)
gvec4 **textureProjGrad**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
float **textureProjGrad**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)
float **textureProjGrad**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*)
float **textureProjGrad**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*)

Projective texture lookup with explicit gradient and offset:

gvec4 **textureProjGradOffset**(gsampler1D *sampler*, vec{2,4} *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*, int *offset*)
gvec4 **textureProjGradOffset**(gsampler2D *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, vec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureProjGradOffset**(gsampler2DRect *sampler*, vec{3,4} *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
float **textureProjGradOffset**(sampler2DRectShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, ivec2 *offset*)
gvec4 **textureProjGradOffset**(gsampler3D *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec3 *dPdx*, vec3 *dPdy*, vec3 *offset*)
float **textureProjGradOffset**(sampler1DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, float *dPdx*, float *dPdy*, int *offset*)
float **textureProjGradOffset**(sampler2DShadow *sampler*, vec4 *P*, vec2 *dPdx*, vec2 *dPdy*, vec2 *offset*)